## Indianapolis MPO's Formula for Actionable Public Input on Bike, Ped & Transit





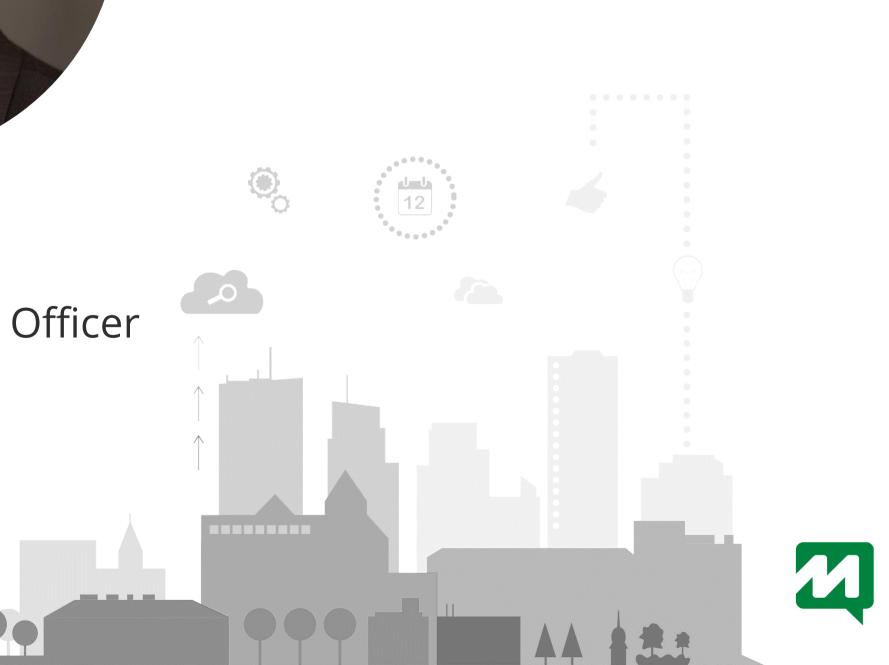






Dave Biggs Chief Engagement Officer MetroQuest

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## Agenda

MPO trends "Public Involvement Matters" 6 drawbacks of multiple-choice surveys Success! Indianapolis MPO's formula for actionable public input Tips for actionable data for every project Live Q&A

## 20 years of best practices research





#### **NATIONAL** NCHRP COOPERATIVE HIGHWAY RESEARCH PROGRAM





Association of Metropolitan Planning Organizations



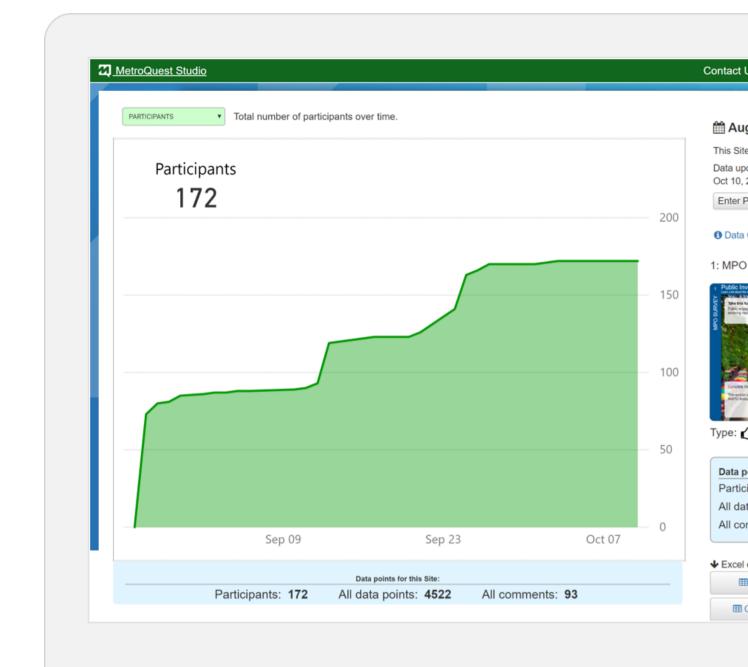
**Administration** 

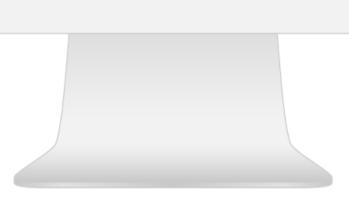




## Public Involvement Matters Survey



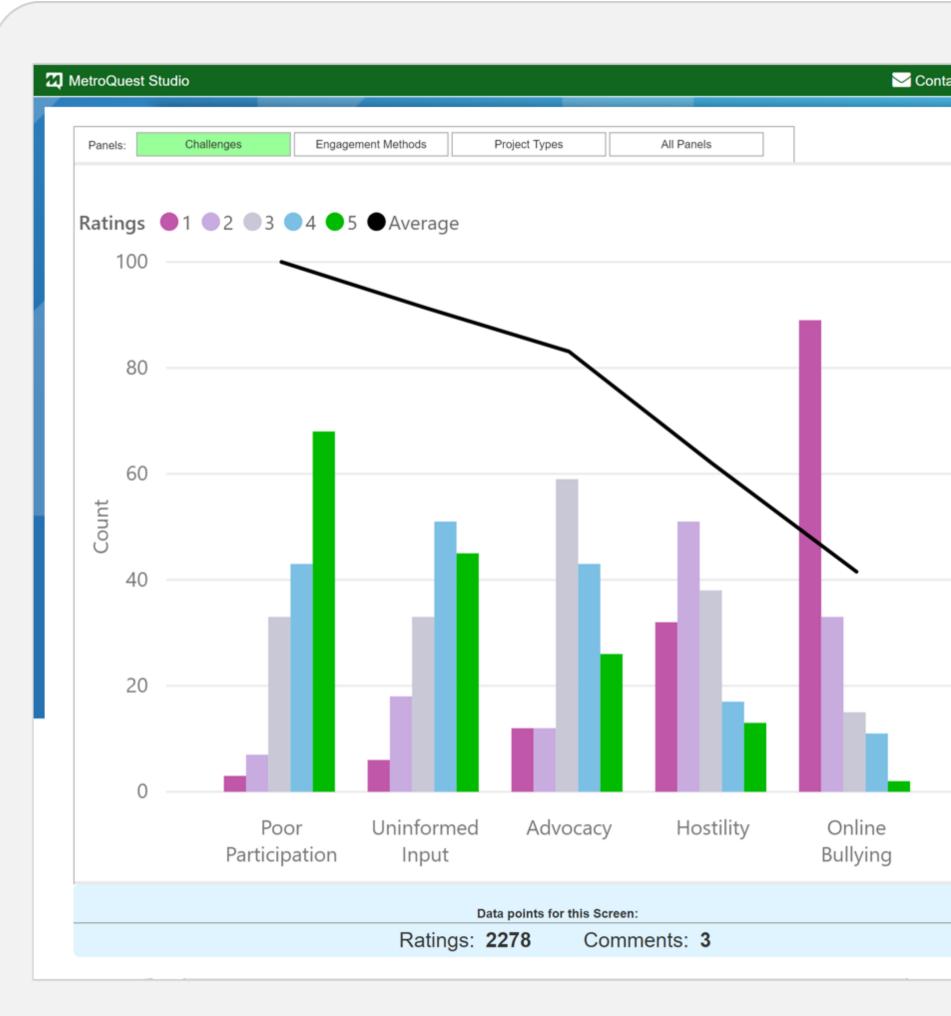






Association of Metropolitan Planning Organizations

- #1 Poor participation
- #2 Uninformed input



## #1 Challenge: poor participation

"Apathy and time commitment by the public."

*"Currently we have very little public visibility, awareness, and involvement."* 

"People just don't make time to give input."

*"Lack of participation. Reaching the same motivated people who may not be representative."* 

"Getting people involved and interested in the first place and getting a decent demographic cross-section of the population; not just elderly white people."

"Regardless of what advertisement methods we try, we get the same small crowd."



## #2 Challenge: uninformed input

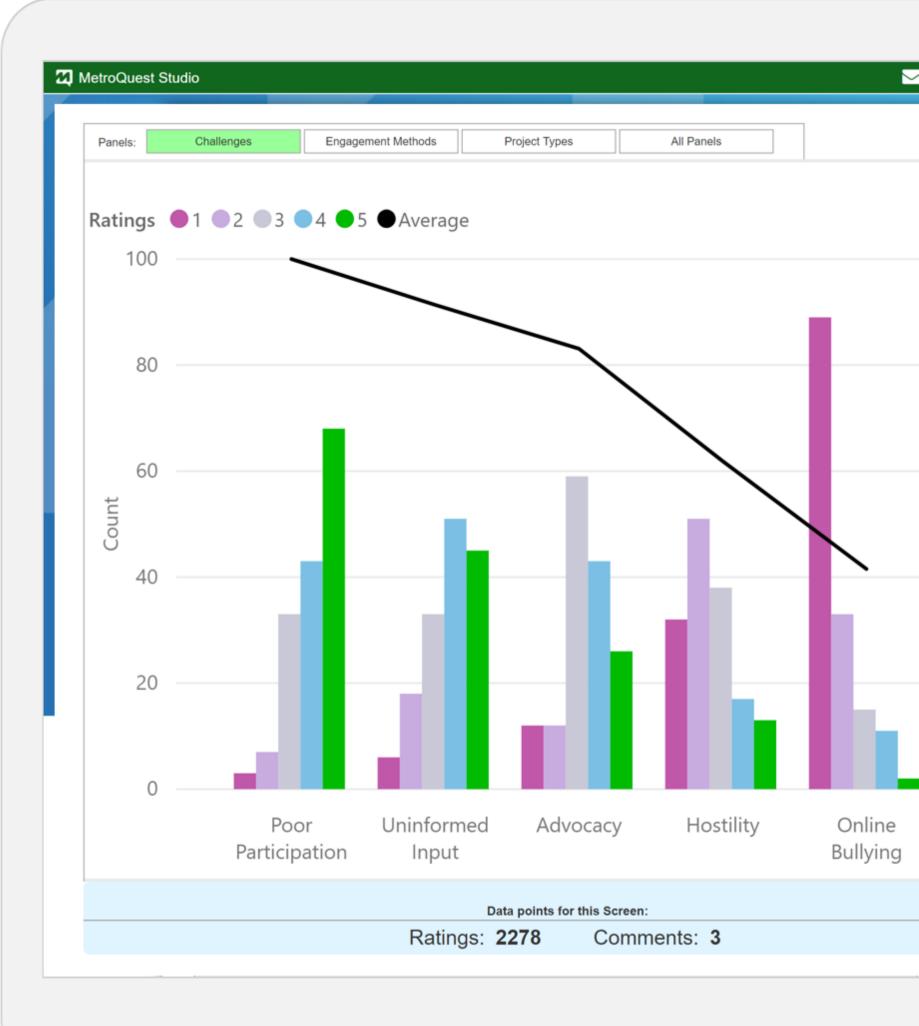
"Uninformed citizens trying to sway projects in a way they think they want to see."

"Uninformed input spread as fact through Social Media."

"Spread of dis-information. People only like to acknowledge their points of view. All others are wrong. People do not want to hear all sides or all information."

"The public being uniformed at meetings and giving uninformed feedback."

*"Engaging people who are interested but may not have time to immerse themselves in a planning effort."* 

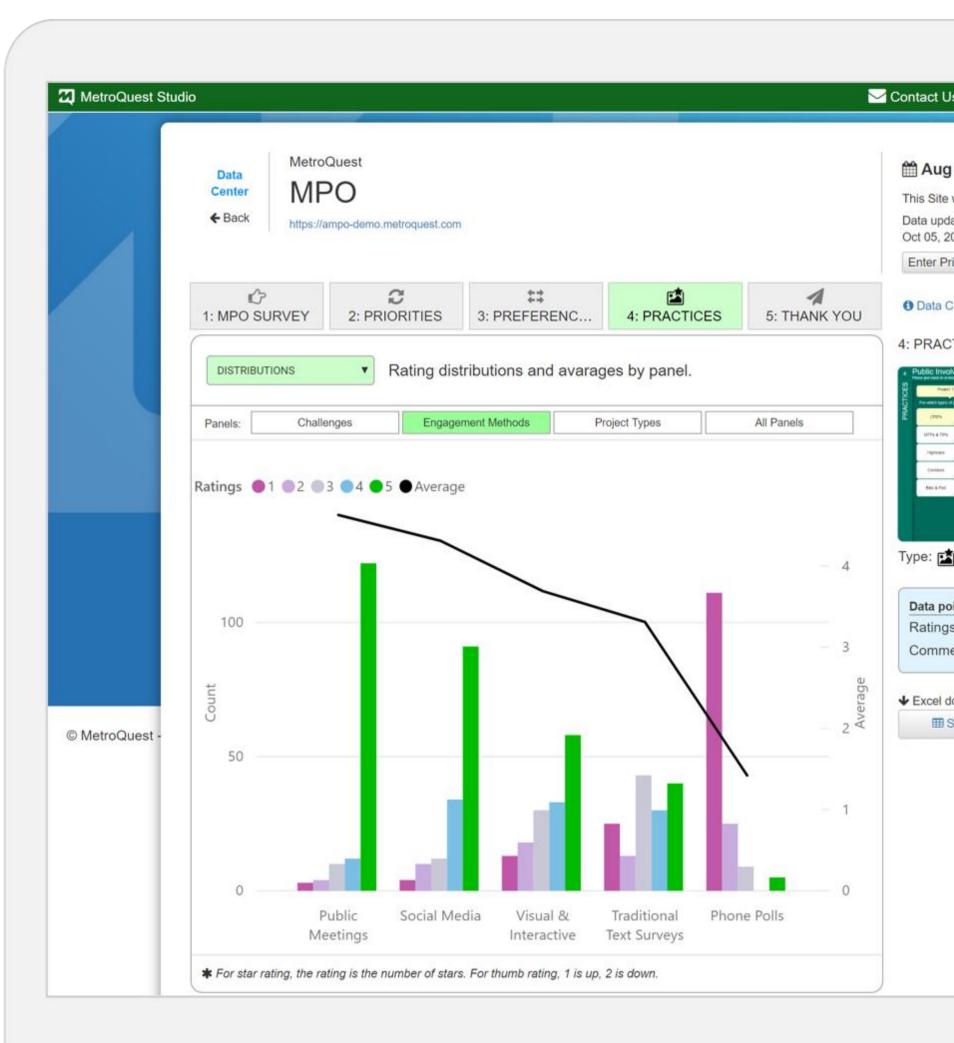


## Top 3 Engagement Methods

- #1 Public meetings
- #2 Social media
- #3 Visual & interactive tools

Less used methods ...

- #4 Traditional text surveys
- #5 Phone polls





## 6 drawbacks of traditional surveys

## LOW PARTICIPATION



## Long surveys have a low completion rate



# Long surveysBland surveyshave a loware rarelycompletion rateshared socially



Long surveys have a low completion rate

Multiple choice questions are too simplistic



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Long surveysBland surveyshave a loware rarelycompletion rateshared socially

Multiple choice questions are too simplistic Traditional surveys rely on language



Long surveys have a low completion rate

Multiple choice questions are too simplistic Traditional surveys rely on language Bland surveys are rarely shared socially

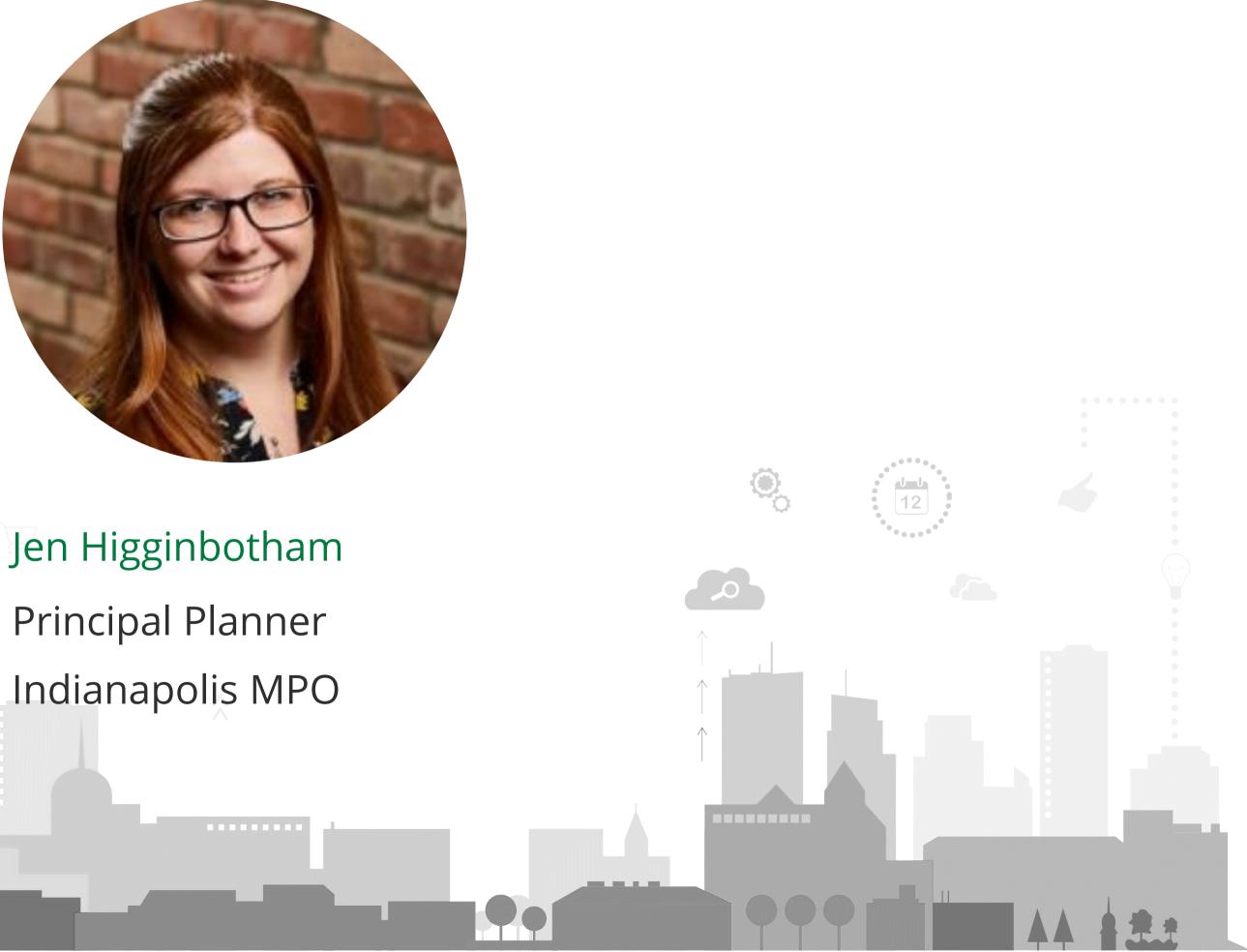
Text based surveys are not educational

## Top public engagement goals

## Increase participation Broaden demographics

maximum participation + informed input = actionable results

## Educated input Quantifiable data



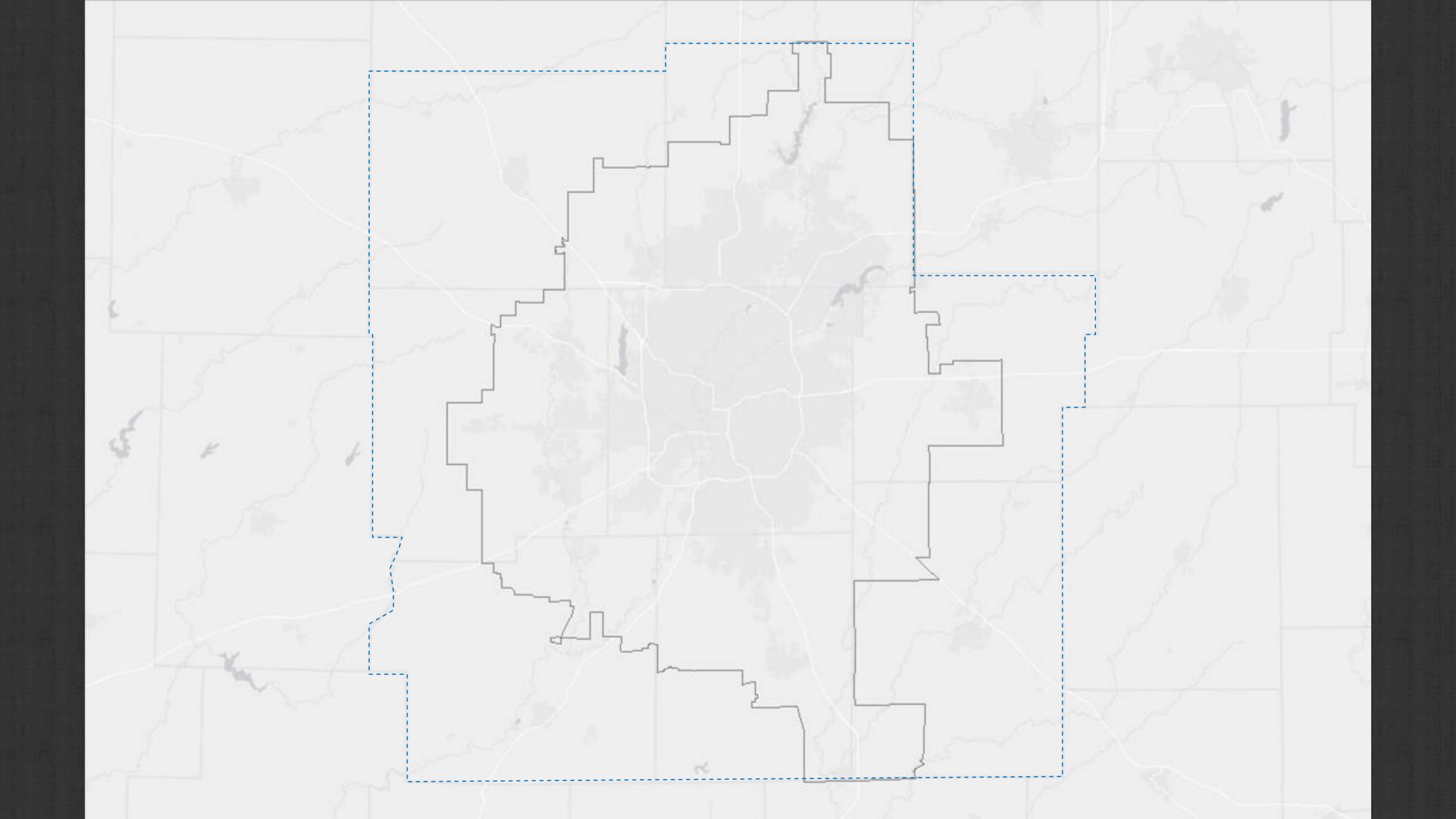
MPO

## ACTIONABLE PUBLIC INPUT Indianapolis Metropolitan Planning Organization

Jen Higginbotham, AICP







## PROJECTS:

## Let's Talk Transit

- Goals: Education, broad transit feedback, tradeoffs
- Scale: 2 counties (310K & 150K population)
- ▶ Responses: 900 & 600 (~1,500 total)

## **Regional Bikeways Plan**

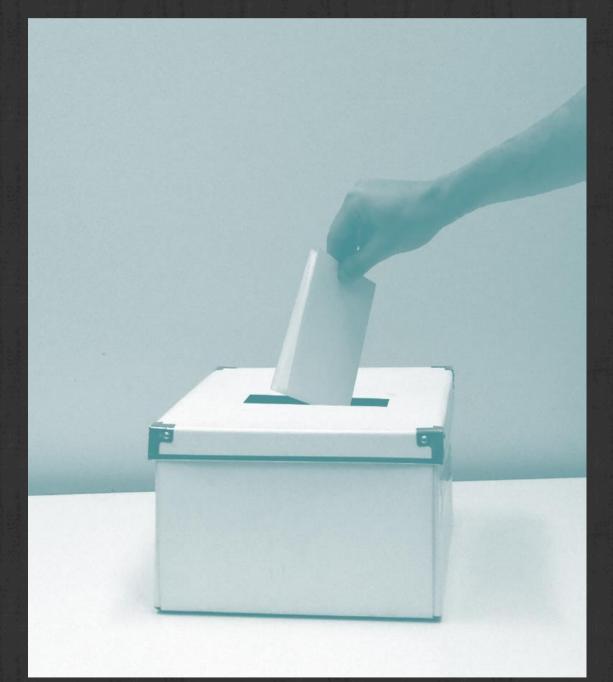
- Goals: Project Prioritization, locations for connectivity
- Scale: 8-county MPA (1.5M population)
- Responses: 1,459 participants / 1,050 completed

## **Regional Pedestrian Plan**

- Goals: Goals, Geographic Prioritization
- Scale: 8-county MPA (1.5M population)
- Responses: 897 participants / 700 completed

## LET'S TALK TRANSIT (2017)

- November 2016 Referendum Marion County
- ► Future Referendum Opportunity Hamilton/Johnson counties
  - Minimal transit service today (on-demand / paratransit, minimal fixed route)
- ► If your community had more money for transit:
  - What kind of transit would you want?
  - Where should it go?
  - What hours should it operate?

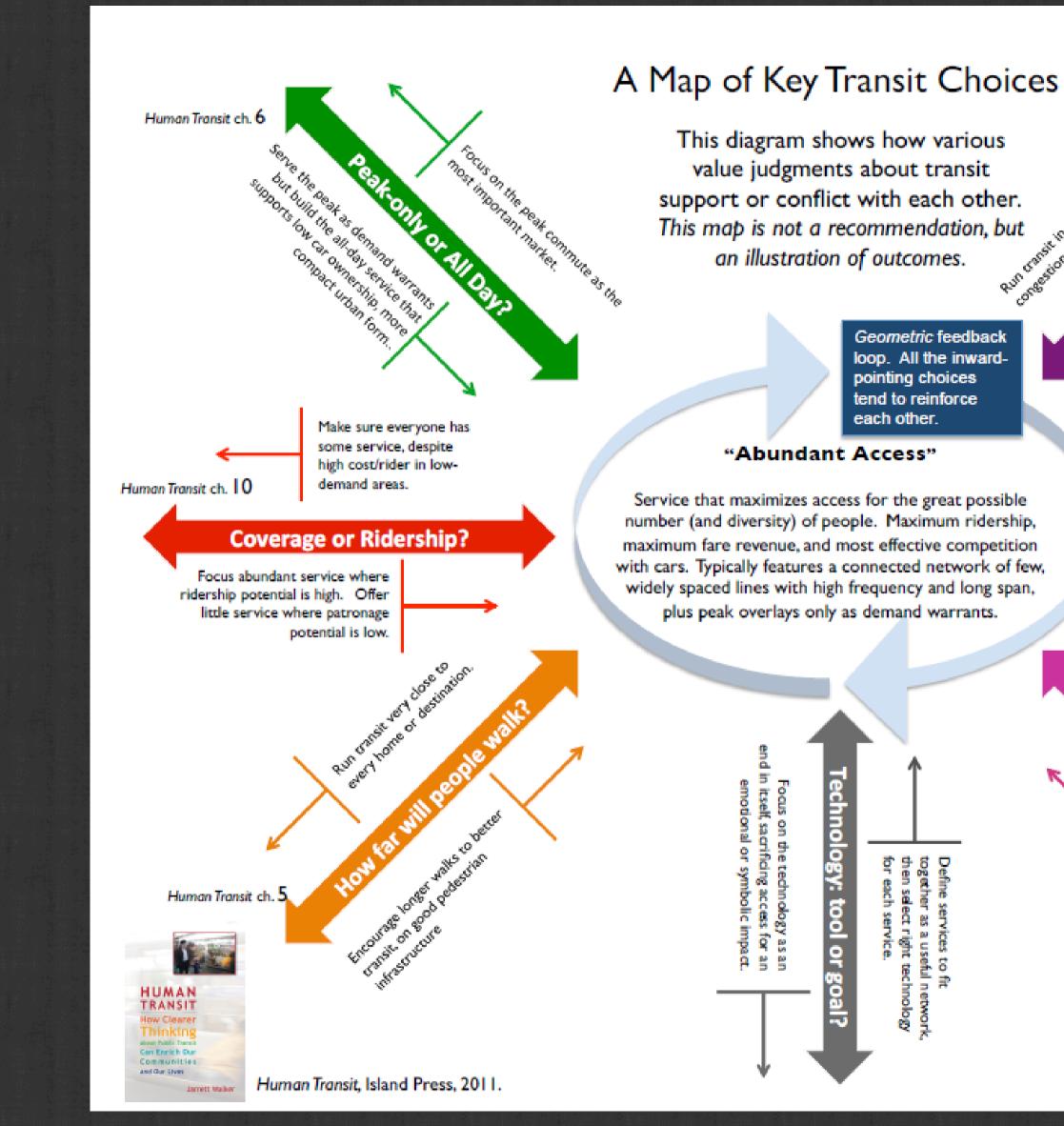


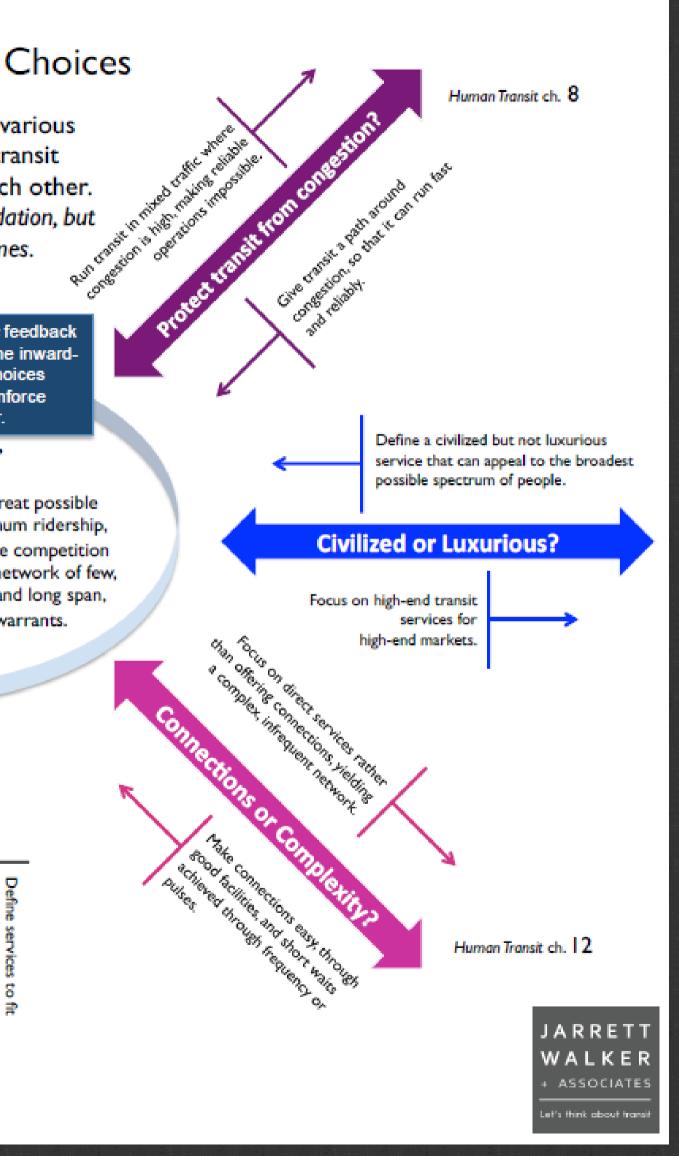
## SURVEY FORMULA

Based on Anchorage transit survey – made changes

- Customize to each county
- Mix education and input
- Emphasize choices and tradeoffs

Small amount of tool customizing
Use concise but clear language
Getting the images right
Spanish translation





### Let's Talk Transit: Hamilton County

#### Welcome ~

## WELCOME

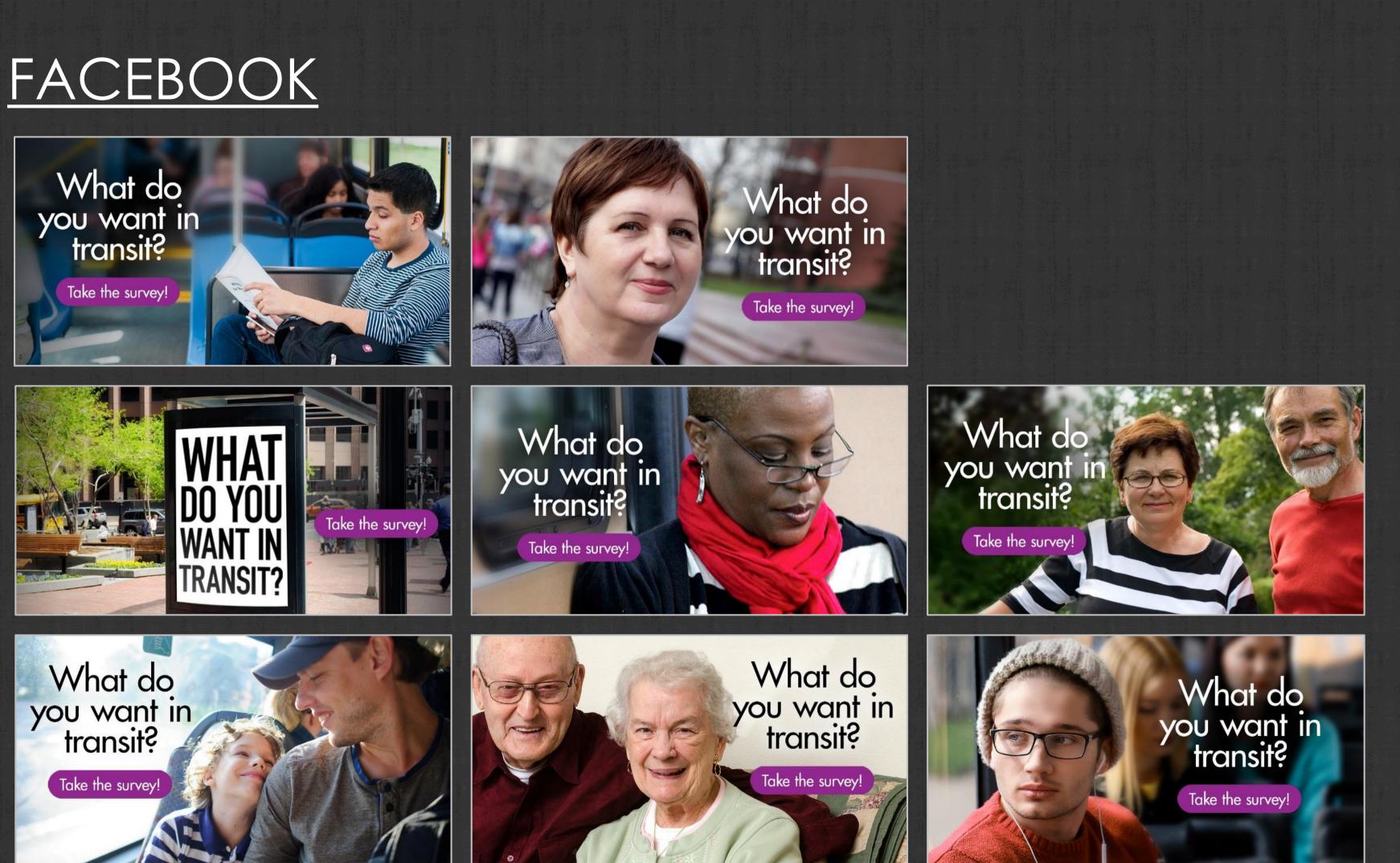


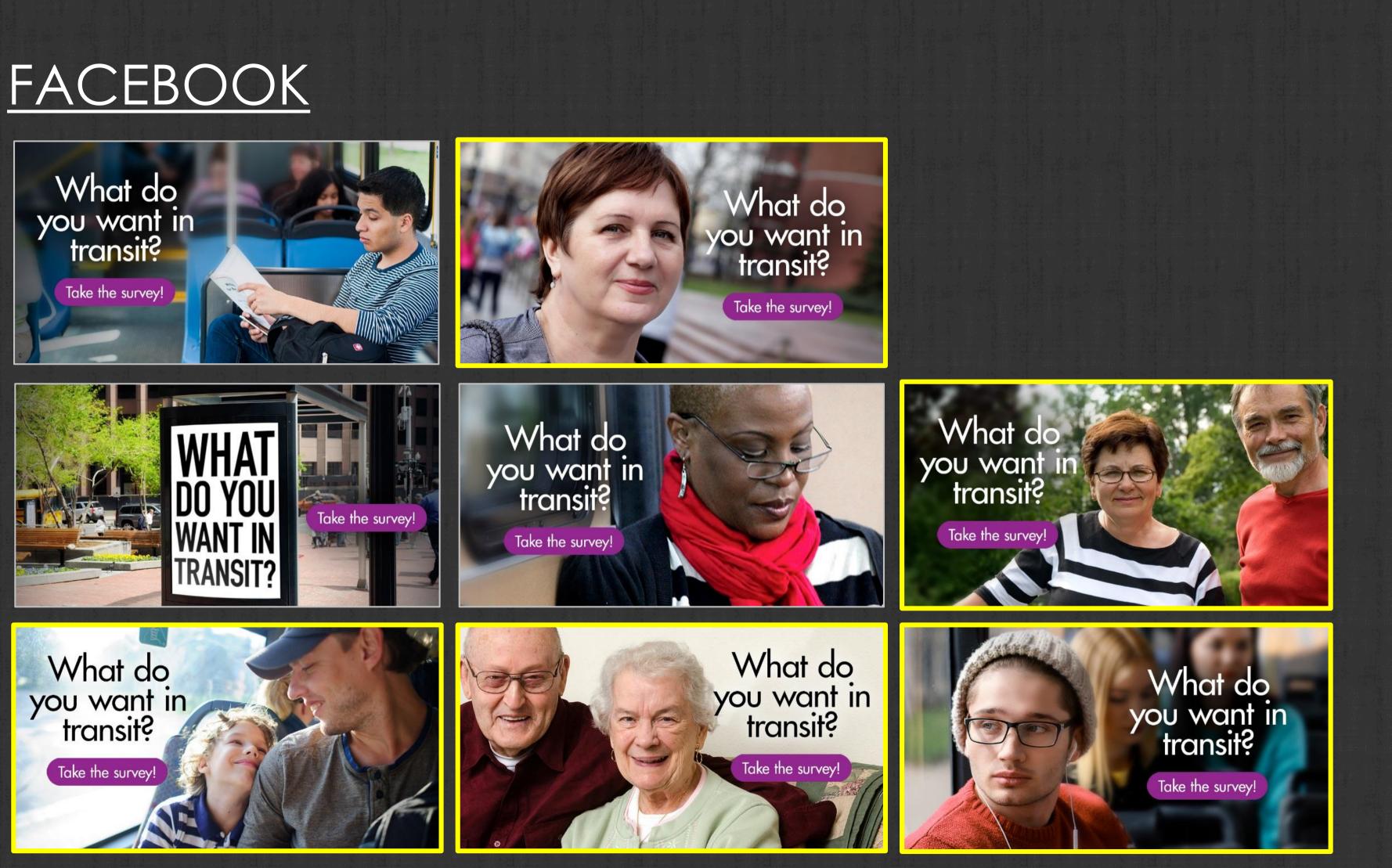
## PROMOTIONAL FORMULA

- Survey: open about 1.5 months
- Social Media
  - PR / Outreach Consultants
  - targeted boosts, special imagery
- Email Newsletter
- 2 Interns (instead of kiosks)
  - ► iPads
  - Contact Cards
- Festivals / Booth Spaces









## NEWSLETTER

- Introduced Survey
- Survey close date (extended a couple of times)
- Large images of survey's welcome screen
- Followed up with pictures of the survey team



#### Let's Talk Transit: Hamilton & Johnson Counties

Marion County is moving forward, and now it's time to get some transit plans in place for other Central Indiana counties!

Some Central Indiana counties (like Hamilton & Johnson) have the opportunity (under Indiana law) to fund a better public transportation system within that County, or an individual township, in either 2018 or 2020.

To kick off transit planning for those areas, Indy Connect needs YOUR help! Complete the survey for your county (where you live or work), to tell us your transit preferences and priorities. We'll use this information for community conversations in the fall, and to do preliminary transit planning for your community.

The survey will be open from May 1, 2017 - May 26, 2017, so please take it and share it with all of your friends, family colleagues, and social networks!

#### Let's Talk Transit: Hamilton County



#### Let's Talk Transit: Johnson County







#### Hamilton & Johnson County residents: We want to hear from you!

Share your opinions about transit preferences and priorities by taking this online survey. Both surveys will be open through July 4, so let us know what you want in transit for your community!\*

Share the surveys with your family, friends, co-workers, and neighbors, and keep an eye out for community conversations on the topic coming this fall.

#### Let's Talk Transit: **Hamilton County**



(Español)

#### Let's Talk Transit: Johnson County



(Español)

\*Some Central Indiana counties (like Hamilton & Johnson) have the opportunity (under Indiana law) to choose in either 2018 or 2020 to fund a better public transportation system within that County, or an individual township.

#### The Indy Connect Survey Team!

As part of our effort to find out what you want in transit for your community, Indy Connect will be hitting the streets! Our team will be out and about in Hamilton and Johnson Counties this summer, wearing blue "Ask Me About Transit" shirts, ready to answer your questions! They will have tablets loaded with the transit preferences survey, so stop and say "Hi!' when you see us and take the survey!



## INTERNS & LIVE SURVEYS

- 2 Interns (instead of kiosks)
  - Usually partnered
  - More mobile, respond to peak times, weather, change if low foot-traffic, etc.
    - <u>Libraries</u>, grocery stores, outdoor shopping centers, downtown areas, farmer's market, community centers
    - Nearly always outside, mostly called ahead
  - Self-directed (avg. 30-35 hours/week each)
    - cheat-sheet / training
    - ► PR person cards
    - online after-report
  - ► iPads
    - + data plans
  - Contact Cards

THE JOHNSON COUNTY TRANSIT PLAN YOUR INPUT, YOUR TRANSIT.



## THE HAMILTON COUNTY TRANSIT PLAN YOUR INPUT, YOUR TRANSIT.



What do YOU want in transit? Take the survey!





http://bit.ly/2qsvmEL

## RESULTS

- Hamilton County
  - ~ 830 people took all of the survey
  - Another ~150 took some of the survey or only visited
- Johnson County
  - ~ 360 people took all of the survey
  - Another ~100 took some of the survey or only visited



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.6 - 40	91	58	84
1 - 60	88	122	141
1 - 80	24	65	76
80 +	0	1	3
answer)	98	43	18
Total	211	261	356
%	31.3%	30.8%	37.9%

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k Survey Jsing:	Mobile	Web	Tablet
< 25	5	3	10
26 - 40	46	33	33
1 - 60	48	66	38
1 - 80	16	28	32
80 +	0	0	2
answer)	77	21	11
Total	192	151	126
%	40.9%	32.2%	26.9%

## RESULTS

### ► Overall

- Preferences were fairly universal with few exceptions
- Most people who took the survey had used transit as a tourist or a commuter.
- ► 70+% of both survey's takers had at least two cars at home
- 8% of each county didn't want transit at all (may have skewed results very slightly)
- Division on whether to just serve trips within their own community or to others

### Hamilton County

- Strong division on whether to run buses all day or only during daytime work shifts. Division was across all demographic categories
- Johnson County
  - Most exceptions to the majority were from the few people who didn't have a car
  - More people favored a 24-hour transit system

## REGIONAL PEDESTRIAN PLAN

### ► Why?

Provide a resource for communities

### ► Hows

- Multiple-Choice / Long-Form Survey
  - Personal motivations
  - Personal limitations
- Dynamic Survey
  - Preferences for assigning regional priorities
- Conduct needs analysis (data-driven)





### MPO Pedestrian Plan

## MPO Pedestrian Plan

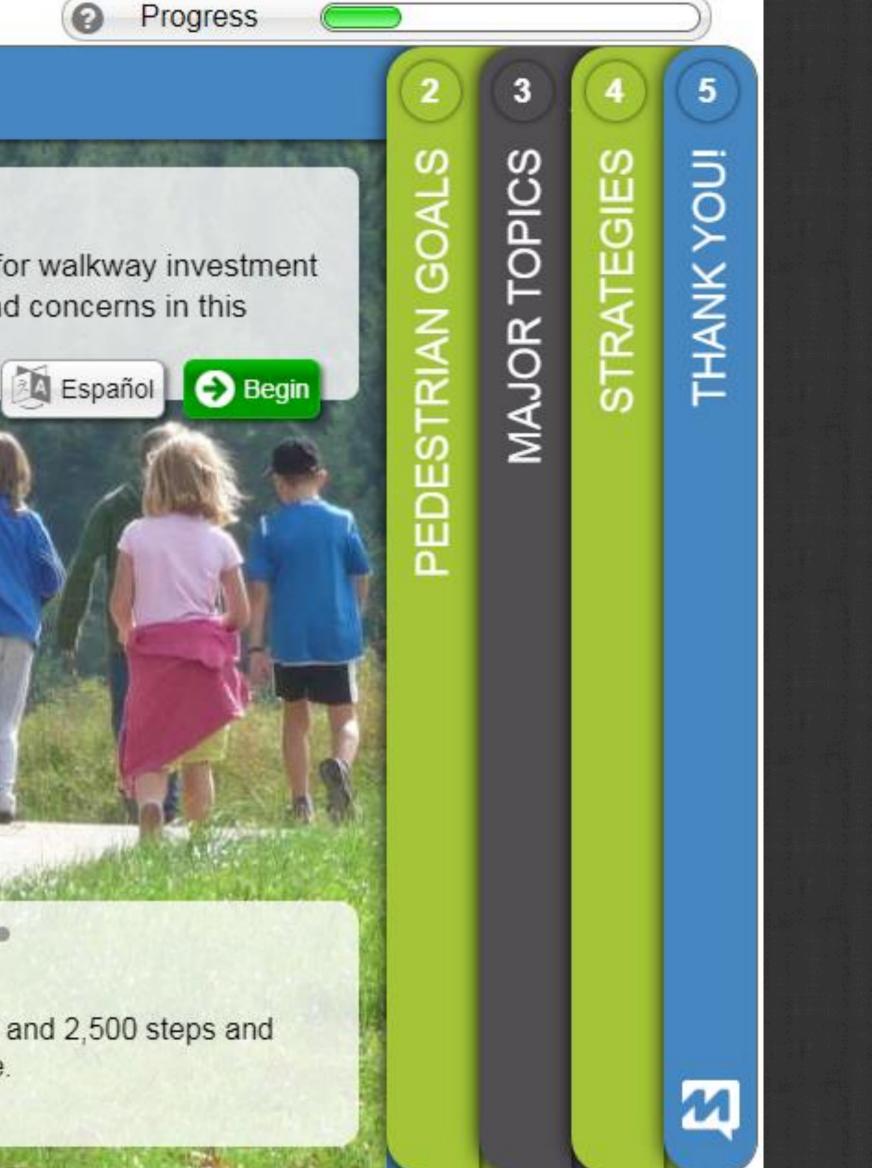
#### We want to hear from YOU!

We're creating a Regional Pedestrian Plan that will set priorities for walkway investment in Central Indiana. Please let us know about your preferences and concerns in this survey!



Did you Know?

The average mile is between 2,000 and 2,500 steps and takes about 20 minutes to complete.



## PROMOTIONAL FORMULA

- Survey: open about 2 months
- Social Media
  - Facebook outreach (targeted boosts, special imagery)
  - Online Event (video / live FAQ)
- Email Newsletter
- Staff (instead of kiosks)
  - ► iPads
  - Contact Cards
- Festivals / Booth Spaces



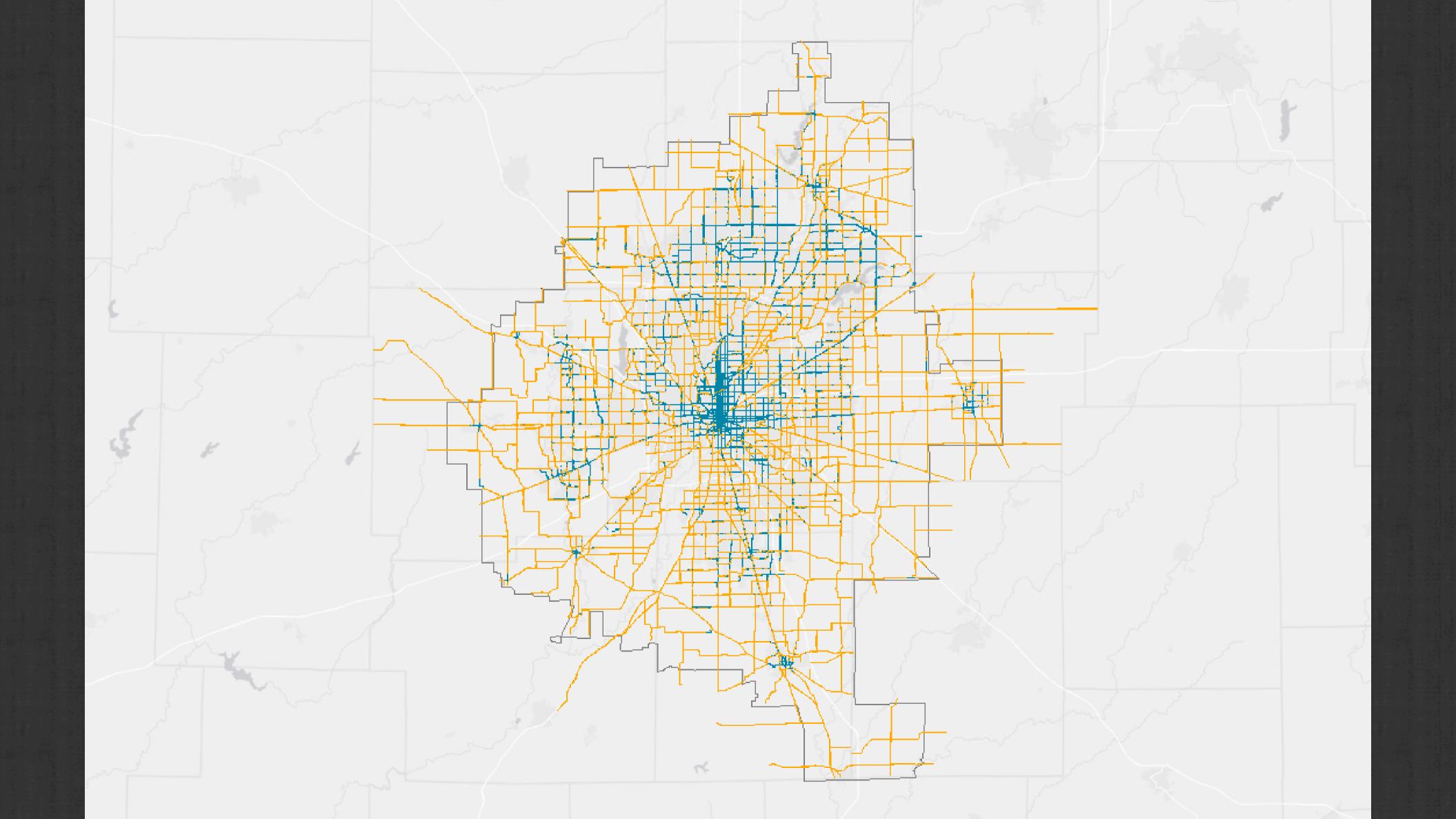


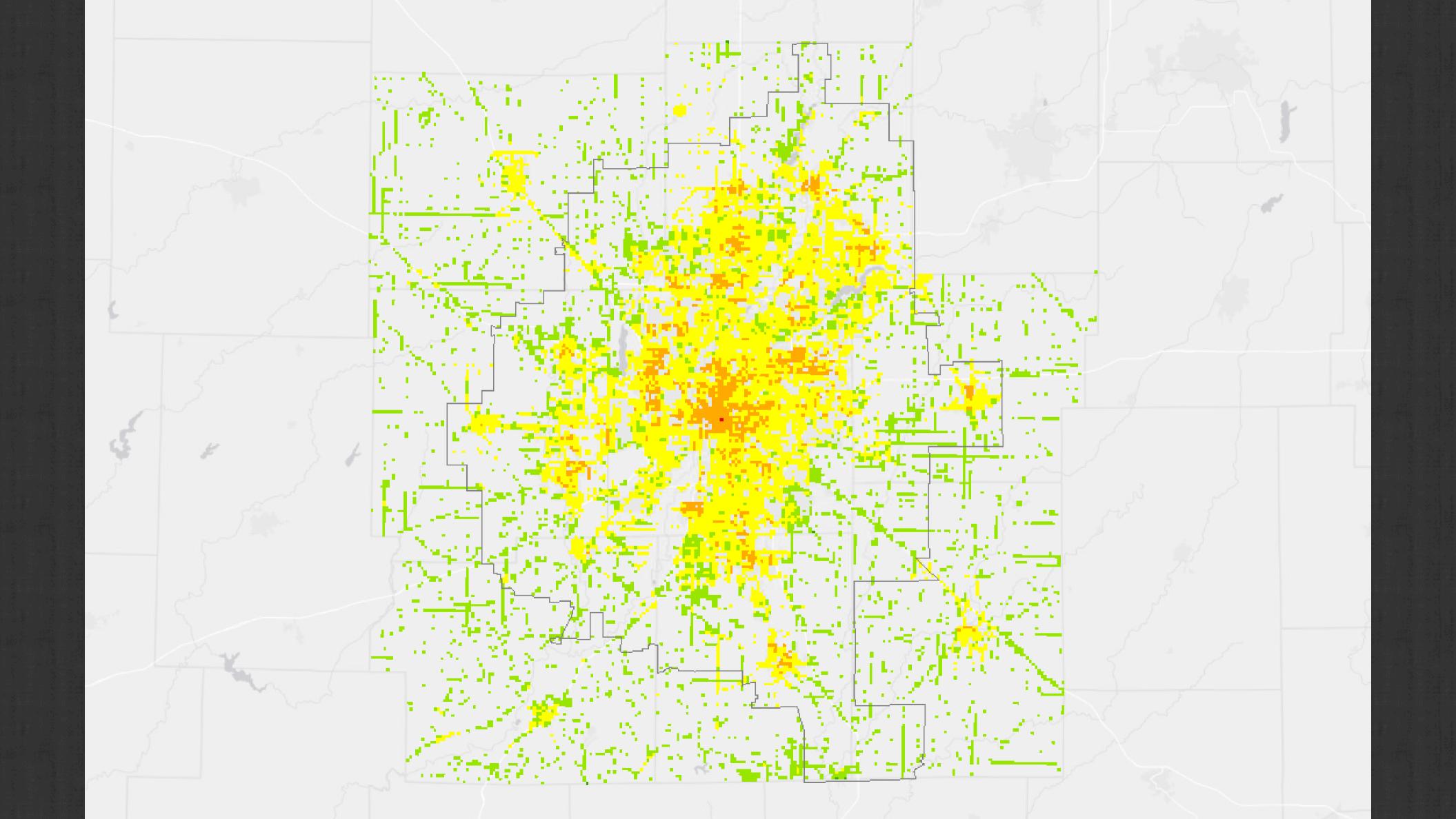


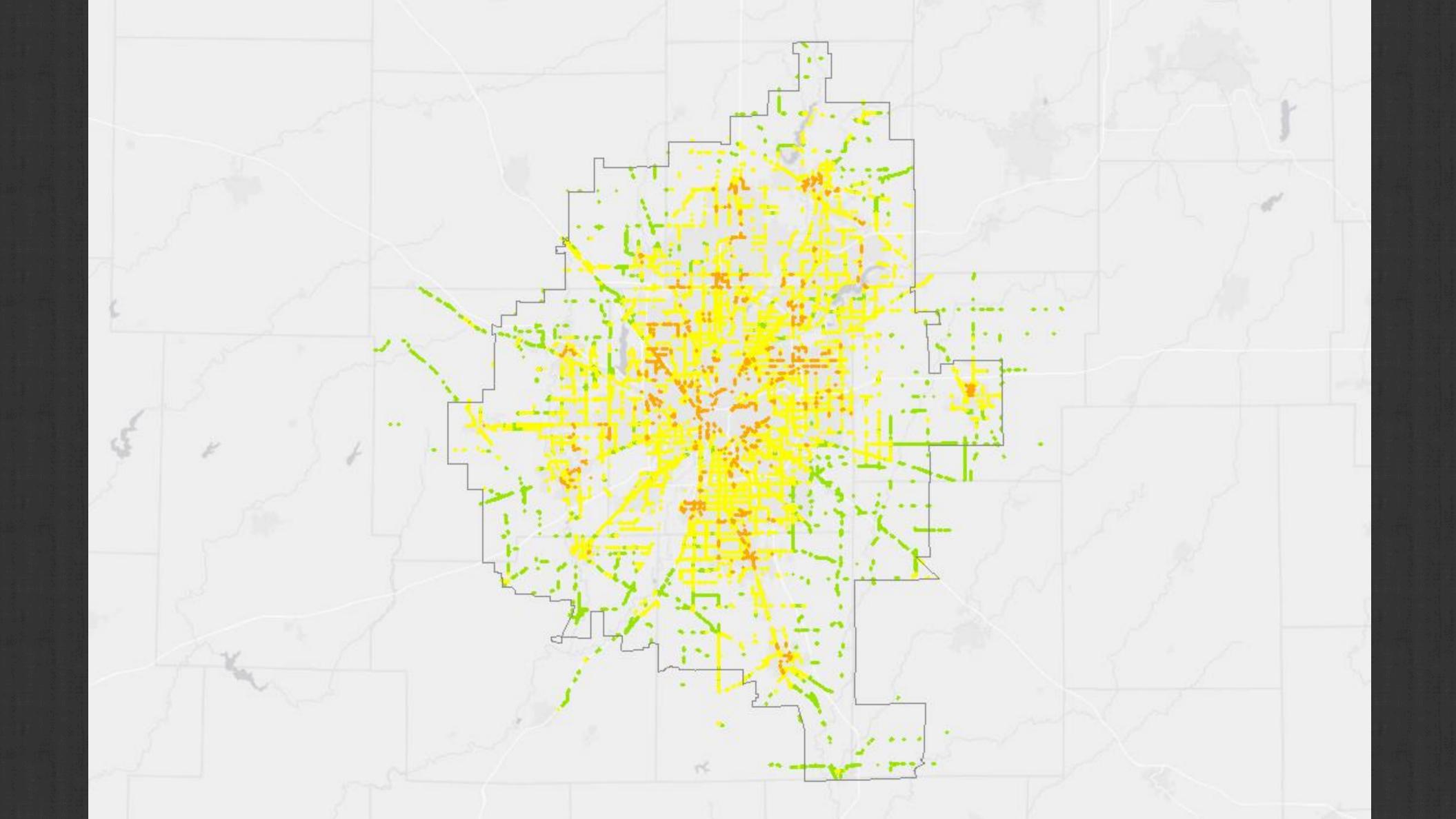
Regional Pedestrian Plan Live Q&A (May 2019)

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o Indianapolis Metropolitan Planning Organization





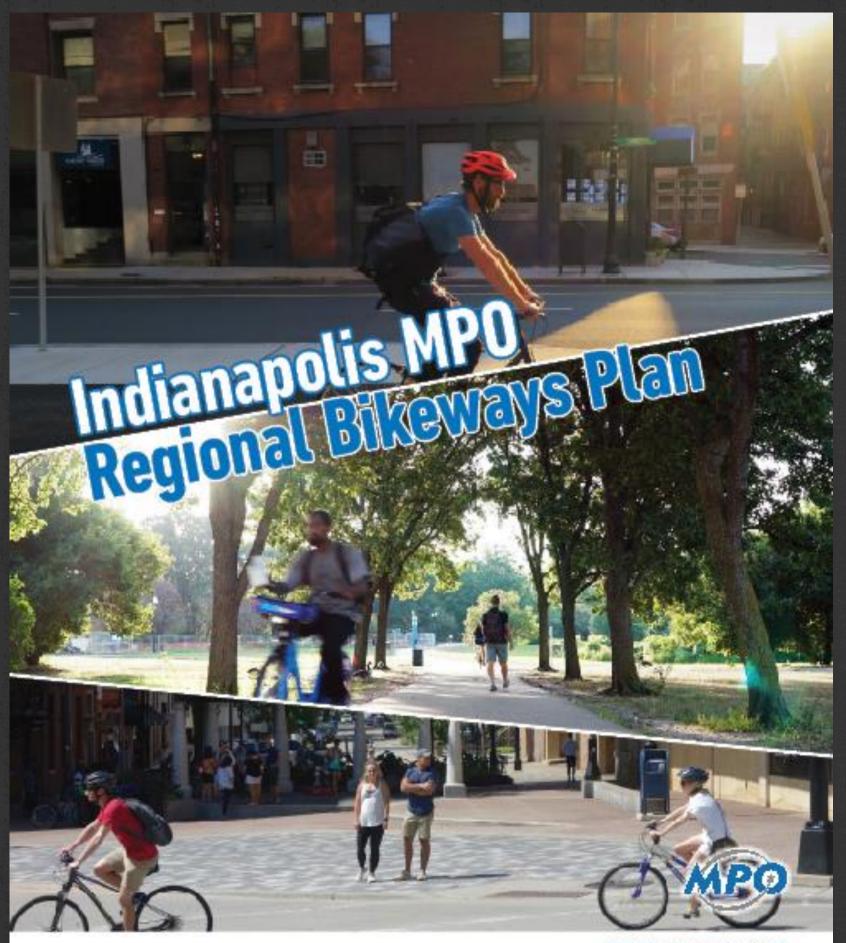


### REGIONAL BIKEWAYS PLAN

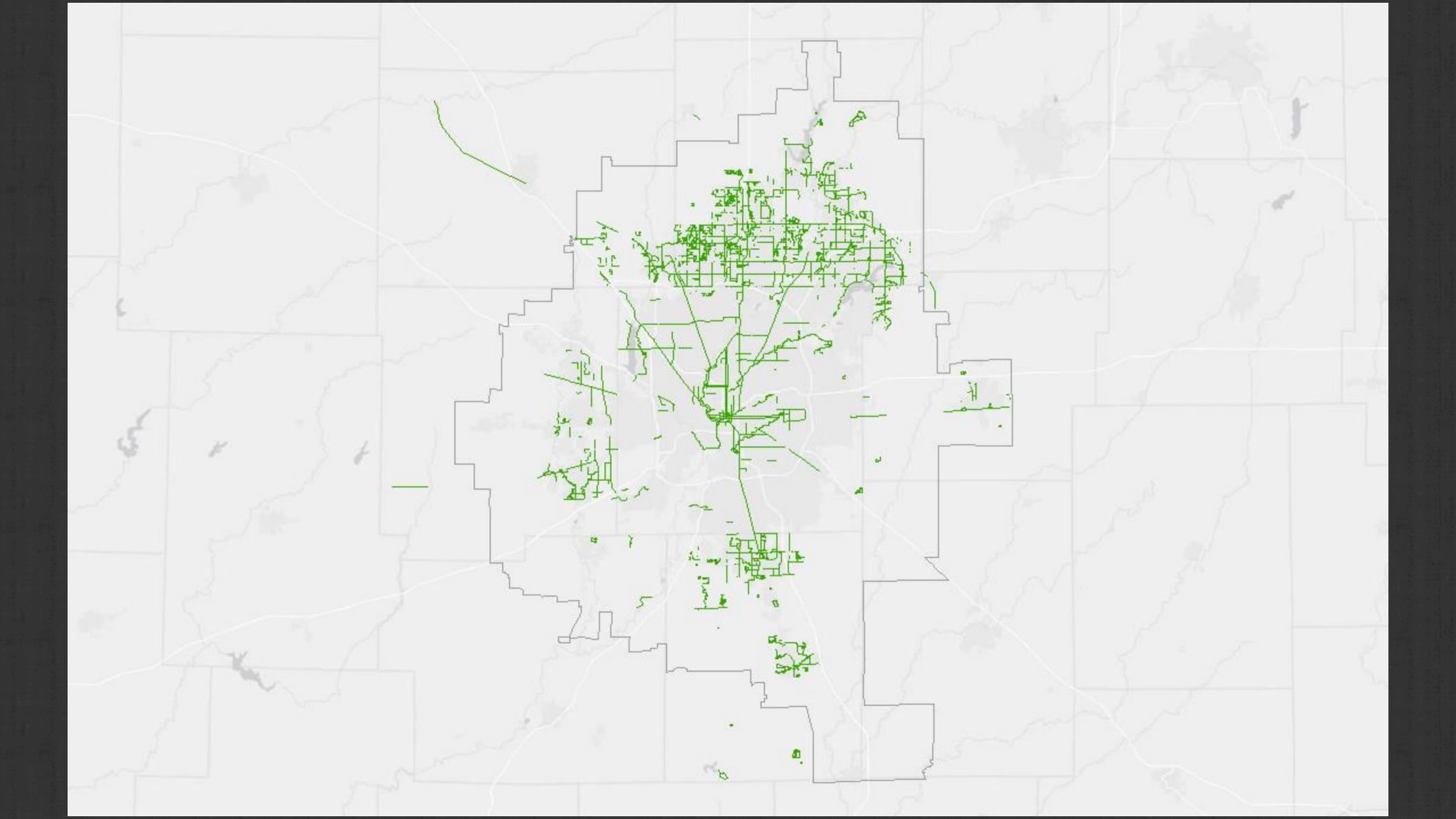
#### ► Why?

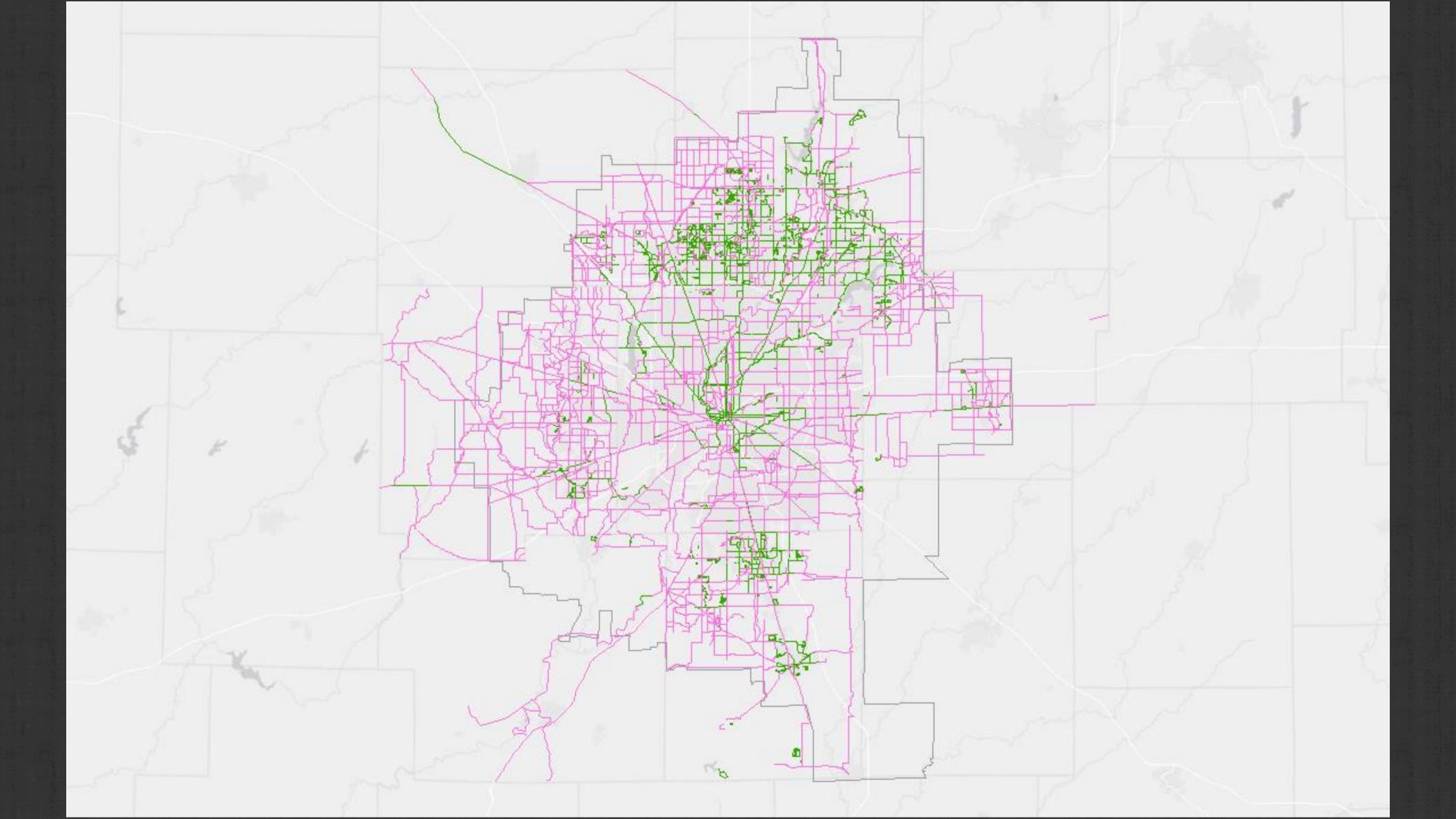
Provide a resource for communities

- A potential tool for federal funding
- ► Homs
  - Updating 2015 Plan
  - Dynamic Survey
    - Preferences for assigning regional priorities
  - Data-driven project prioritization



DRAFT -- November 2019



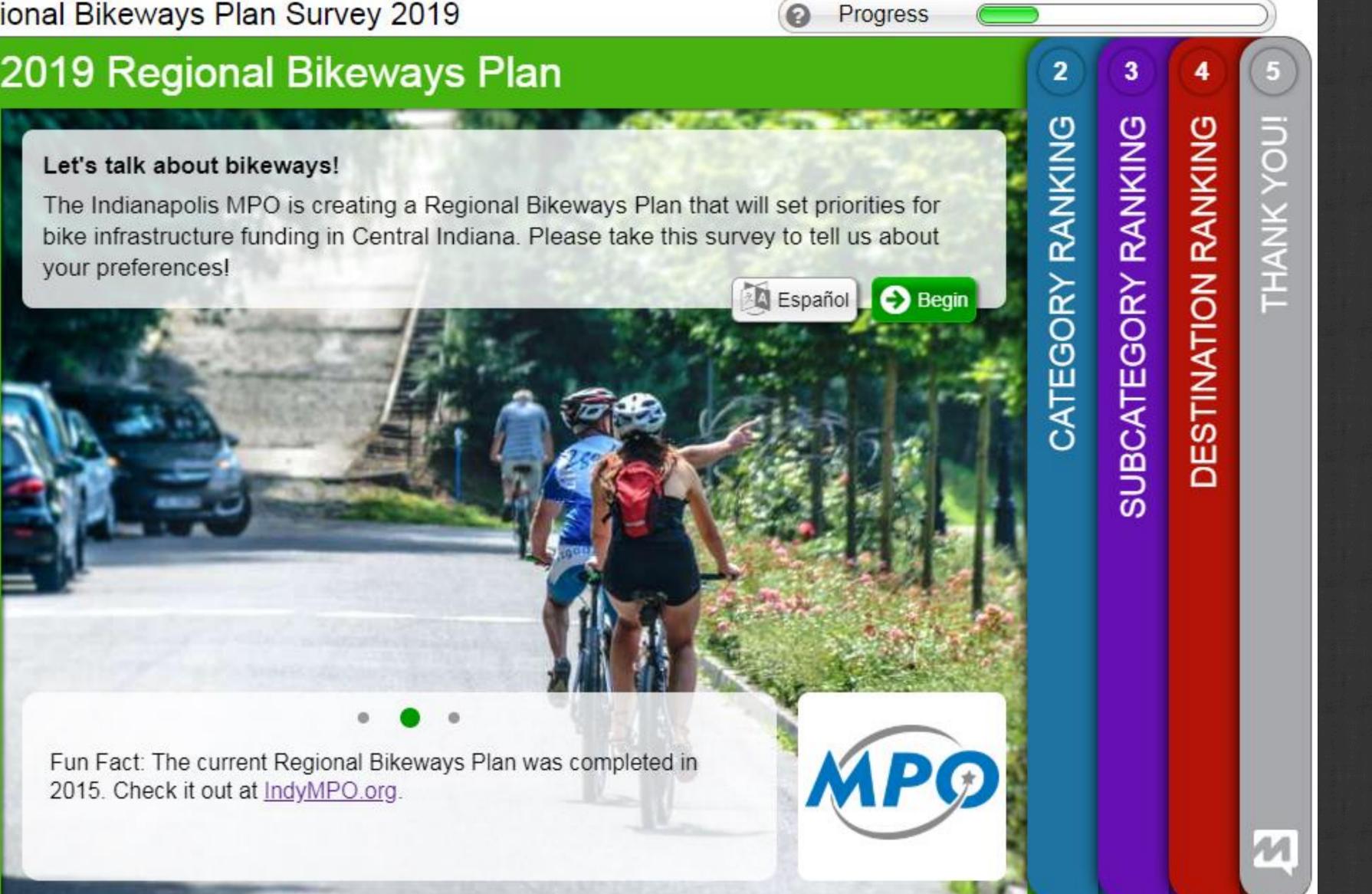


Theme	Weight	Criteria	Description	Value
REGIONALISM	33%	Functional Classification	Based on bikeways purpose in regional network	50
		Population	Population within 1 mile	9
	23%	Employment	Jobs within 1 mile	9
ECONOMIC		Education	Educational facilities within 1 mile	5
ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY		Arts, Culture & Recreation	Parks, Recreation & Fitness opportunities located within 1 mile	5
		Libraries within 1 mile		3
		Restaurants	Restaurants within 1 mile	4
CONNECTIVITY	27%	New Coverage	New access to population within 1 mile	10
		Bikeway Connections	Connections to existing network	15
		Transit Connections	Connect to existing or proposed transit stops	
		Barriers	Removes a barrier in the cycling network	5
EQUITY	17%	Population Age 65 and Over	Percentage of population age 65 and over within 1 mile	
		Population Age 18 and Under	Percentage of population age 18 or under within 1 mile	2
		Minority Population	Percentage of population of minority within 1 mile	
		Households in Poverty	Percentage of households living in poverty within 1 mile	
		Zero Car Households	Percentage of households without a car within 1 mile	5
		Access to Healthcare	Medical facilities within 1 mile	5
		Food Access	Grocery and convenience stores within 1 mile	5

#### Table 11.1 Project Scoring Criteria Weights

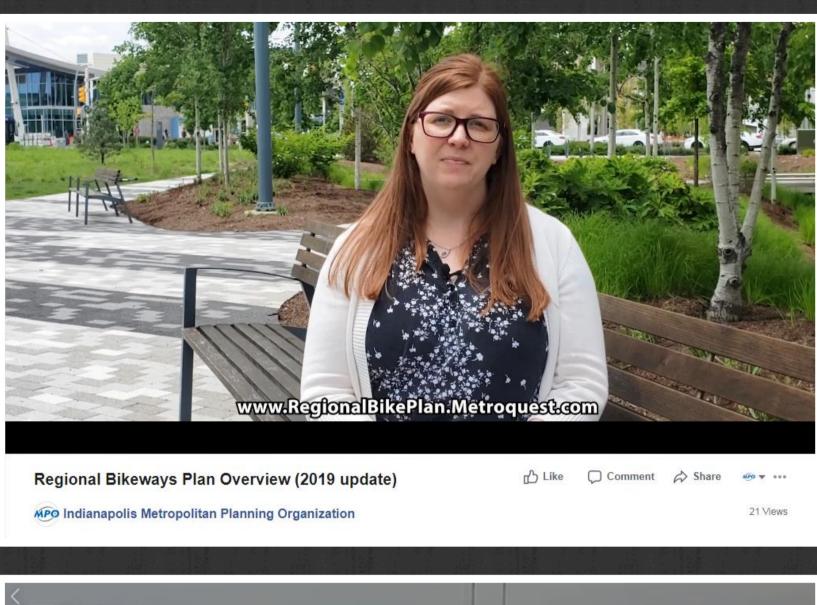
#### Regional Bikeways Plan Survey 2019

#### 2019 Regional Bikeways Plan **~**)



### PROMOTIONAL FORMULA

- Survey: open about 2 months
- Social Media
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  - Online Event (video / live FAQ)
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- Staff (instead of kiosks)
  - ► iPads
  - Contact Cards
- Festivals / Booth Spaces





Regional Bikeways Plan Live Q&A (May 2019)

∐ Like □ Comment ☐ Share

MPO - 00

Comments 33 Views

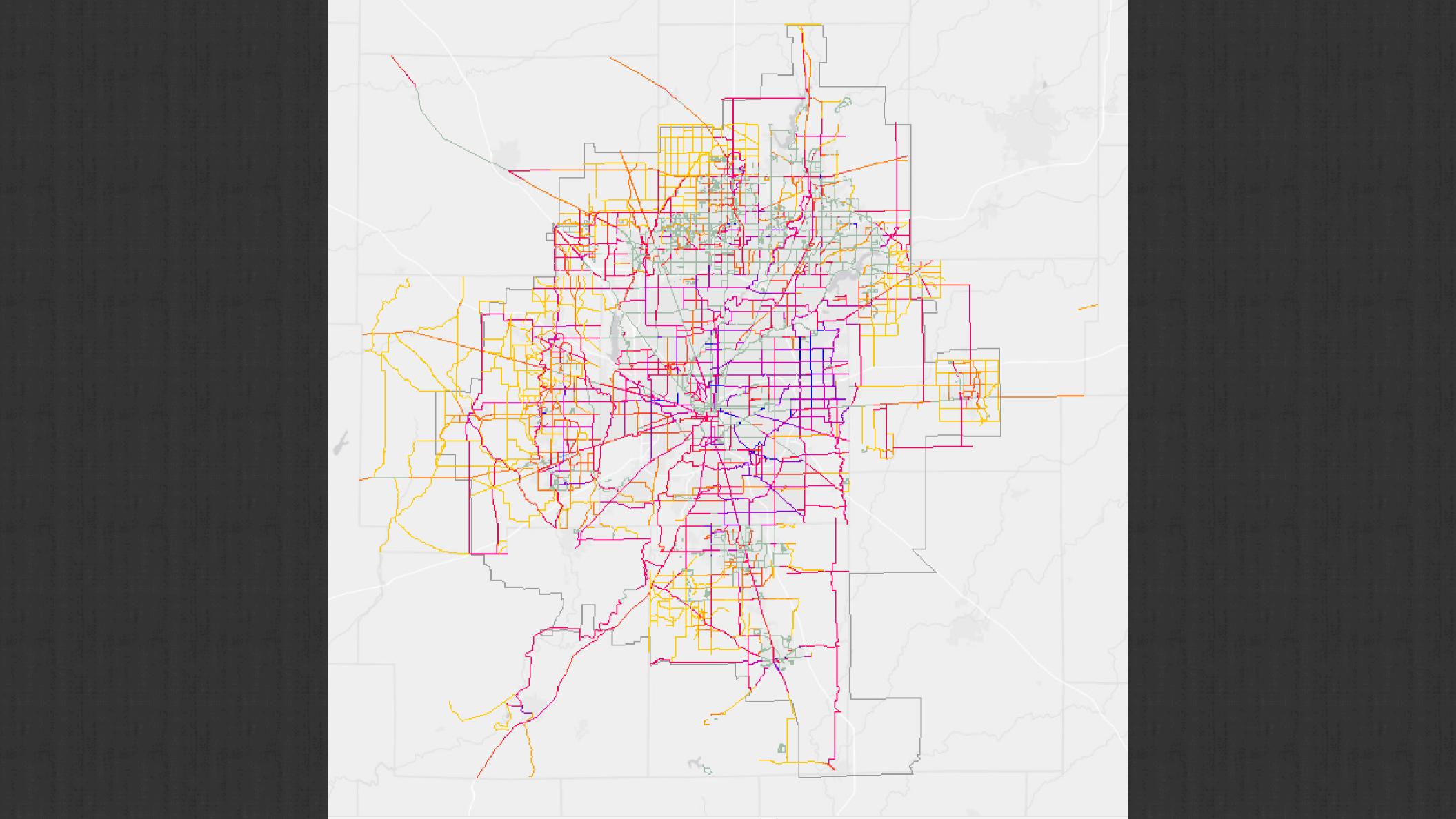
MPO Indianapolis Metropolitan Planning Organization

#### Preliminary Survey Results + Project Prioritization | 2019-06-12 | DRAFT

Theme	2015	Public	Staff	Criteria	Description	2015	Public (Raw)	Public (Adjust)	Staff
REGIONALISM 33%	16%	30%	Functional Classification	Based on bikeways purpose in regional network	50	12	12	30	
REGIONALISM 3370			Multi-Jurisdictional	Connects two or more jurisdictions		12	12	15	
				Population	Population within 1 mile		2.5	2.5	7
				Employment	Jobs within 1 mile	9	2.5	2.5	5
			20%	Education	Educational facilities within 1 mile	5	5	5	4
ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	23%	16%		Arts, Culture & Recreation	Parks, Recreation & Fitness opportunities located within 1 mile	5	5	8	6
				Restaurants	Restaurants within 1 mile	4			
				Restaurants & Shopping	Restaurants & shopping within 1 mile		4	4	4
				Libraries	Libraries within 1 mile	3	5	5	4
				Bikeway Extensions	Connections to existing network	15	13	19	15
CONNECTIVITY	27%	6 32%	32%	New Coverage	New access to population within 1 mile	10	12	14	11
CONNECTIVITY	2170			Transit Connections	Connect to existing or proposed transit stops	10	11	11	10
				Barriers	Removes a barrier in the cycling network	5	12	12	12
				Zero Car Households	Percentage of households without a car within 1 mile	5	5	5	5
				Households in Poverty	Percentage of households living in poverty within 1 mile	4	5	5	5
EQUITY	17%	6 15%	18%	Population Age 65 and Over	Percentage of population age 65 and over within 1 mile	2	4	4	2
				Population Age 18 and Under	Percentage of population age 18 or under within 1 mile	2	4	4	2
				Minority Population	Percentage of population of minority within 1 mile	2	5	5	4
				Access to Healthcare	Medical facilities within 1 mile	5	9	9	3
		21%		Food Access	Grocery and convenience stores within 1 mile	5	11	11	6
HEALTH			۸	Exercise	(Add to Regionalism)		11		۸
Total			100.00%			150	150	150	150

Highest Star Ratings in survey Related to Regional PMs Less points than 2015 More points than 2015 New item in survey





### Jen Higginbotham, AICP Jen.Higginbotham@IndyMPO.org 317-327-7587 Indianapolis, IN



Indianapolis MPO <u>WWW.IndyMPO.org</u>



## Take the boring out of engagement



### #1: Make it visual & interactive



### #2: Be multi-channel





### ... think mobile



## Take the boring out of engagement

## Keep it short (5 minutes)

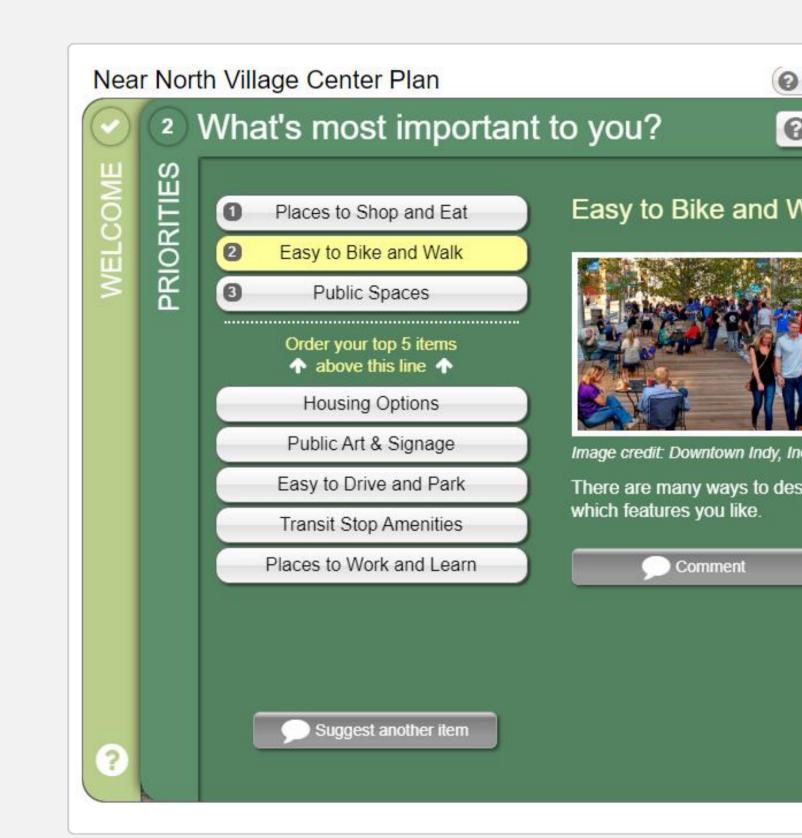


### #3: Design it to take 5 minutes





### #4: Start with engaging questions



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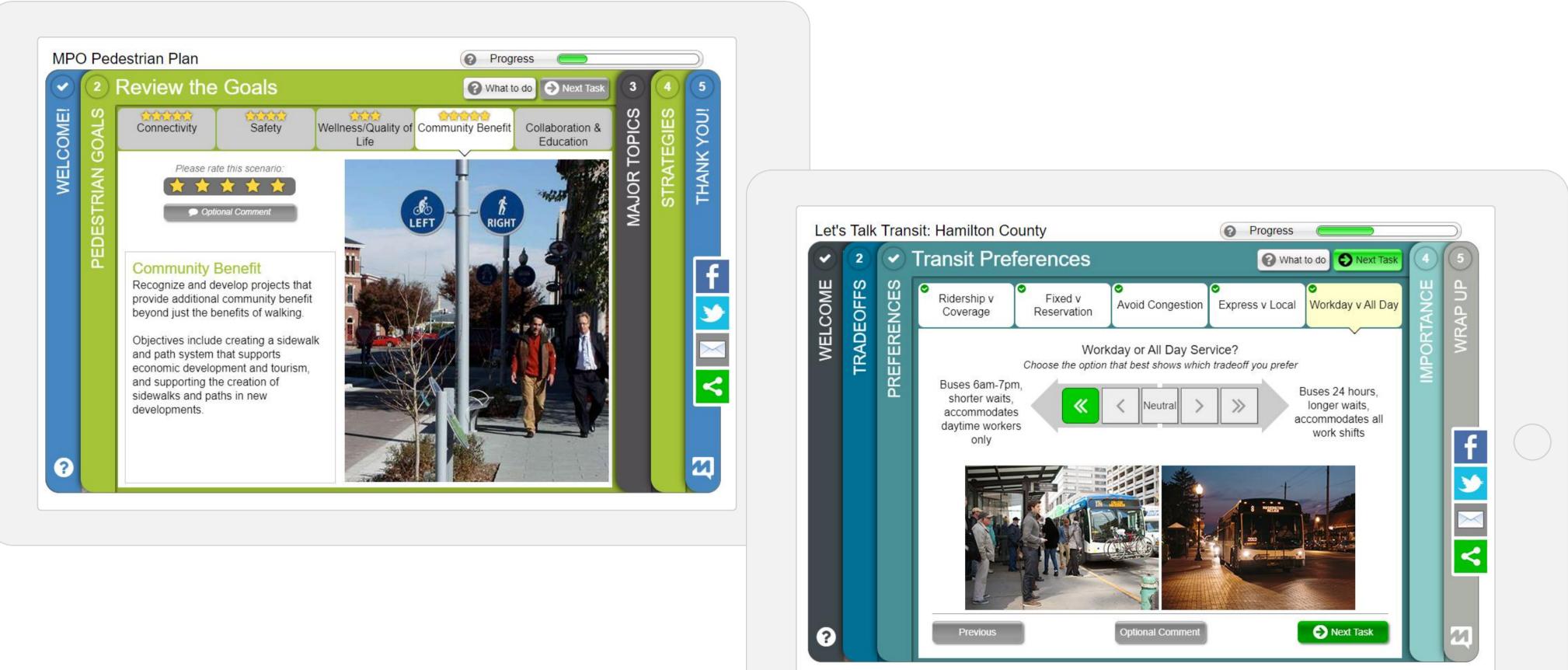
## Take the boring out of engagement

## Keep it short (5 minutes)



### Get social

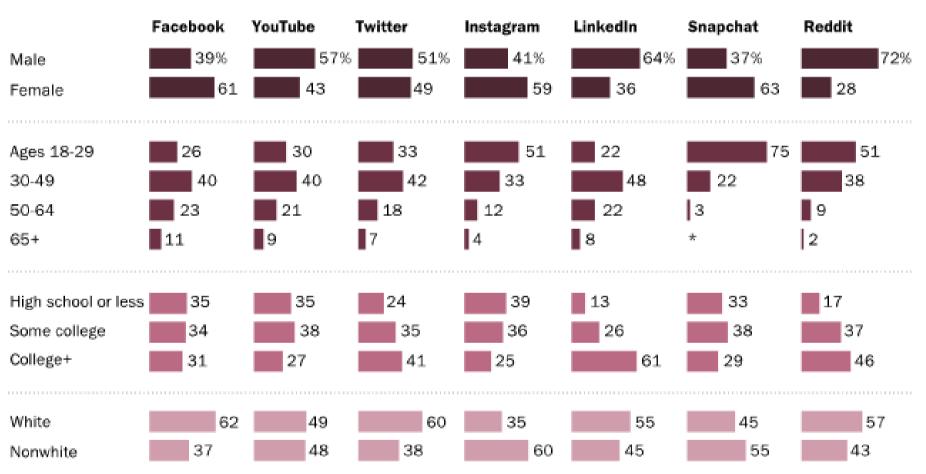
### #5: Emphasize social sharing



### #6: Monitor & target demographics

#### Profiles of social media news consumers

% of each social media site's news consumers who are ...



Note: Tumblr and WhatsApp not shown. Nonwhite includes all racial and ethnic groups, except non-Hispanic white. Source: Survey conducted July 30-Aug. 12, 2018.

"News Use Across Social Media Platforms 2018"

#### PEW RESEARCH CENTER

#### Use social media







#### Go to them



### #7: Offer a safe & private option



Take the boring out of engagement

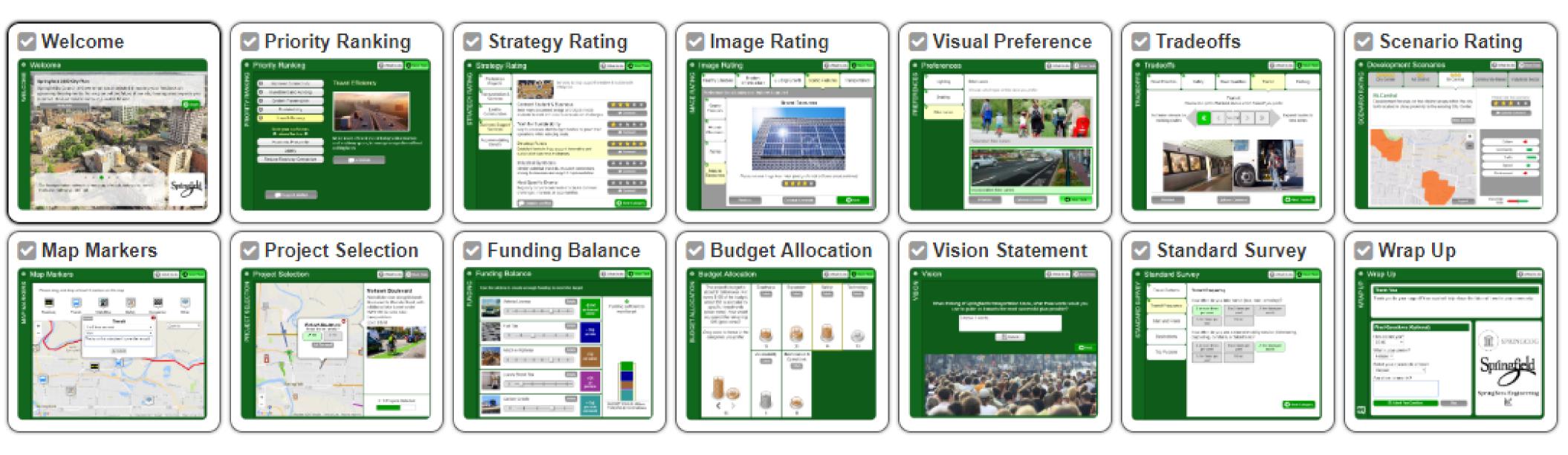
## Keep it short (5 minutes)

Design surveys for planning



### Get social

### #8: Use templates designed for planning





Take the boring out of engagement

## Keep it short (5 minutes)

Design surveys for planning

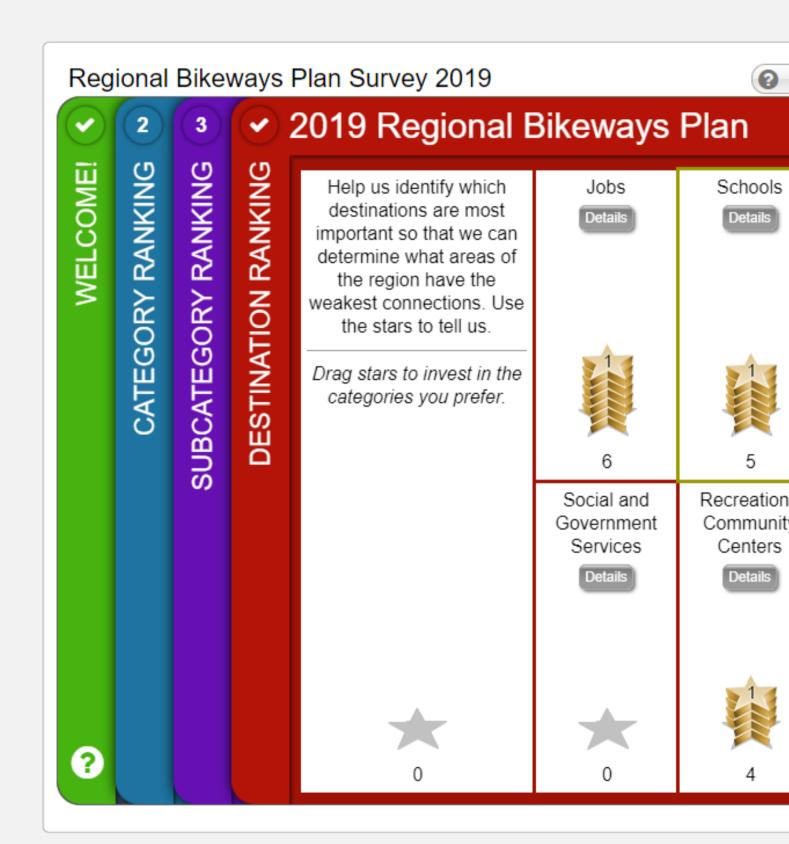
Go beyond language

### Get social





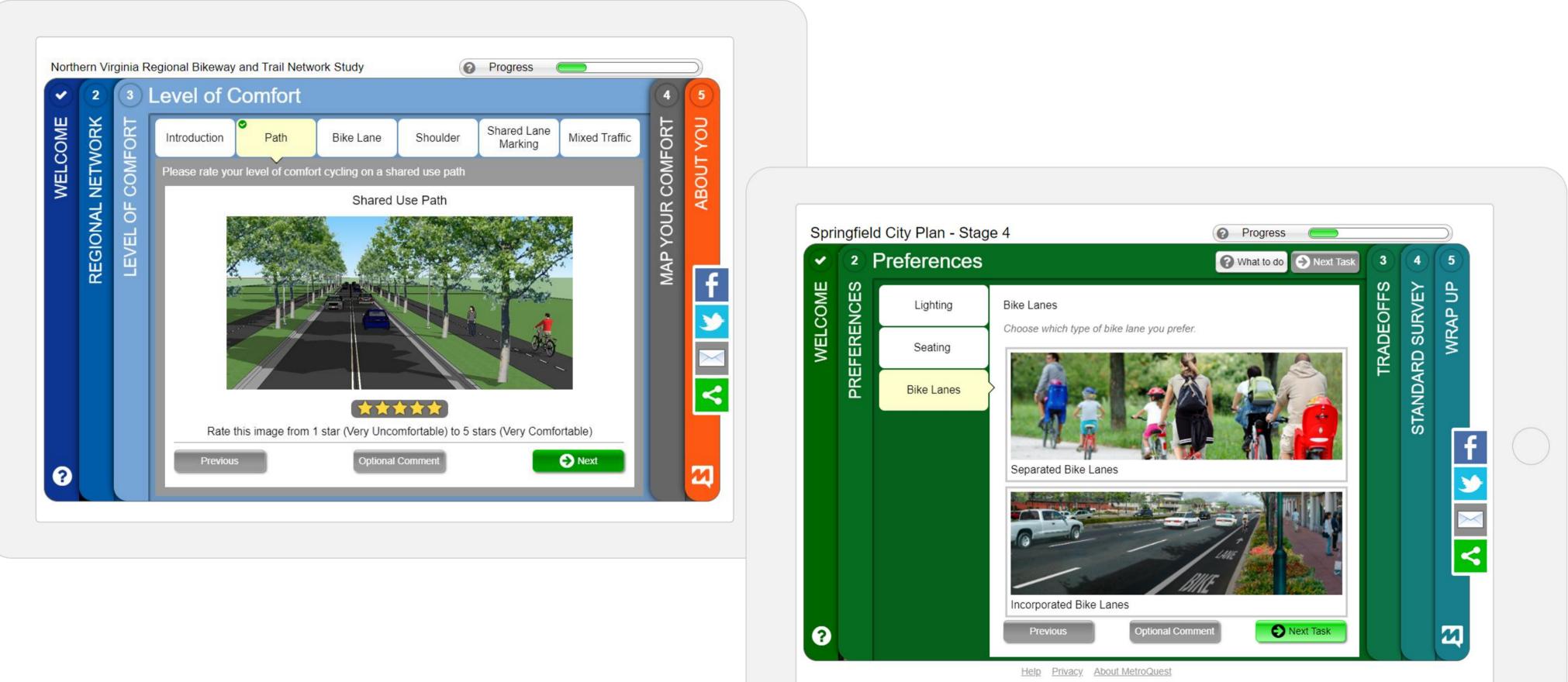
### #9: Collect quantifiable input



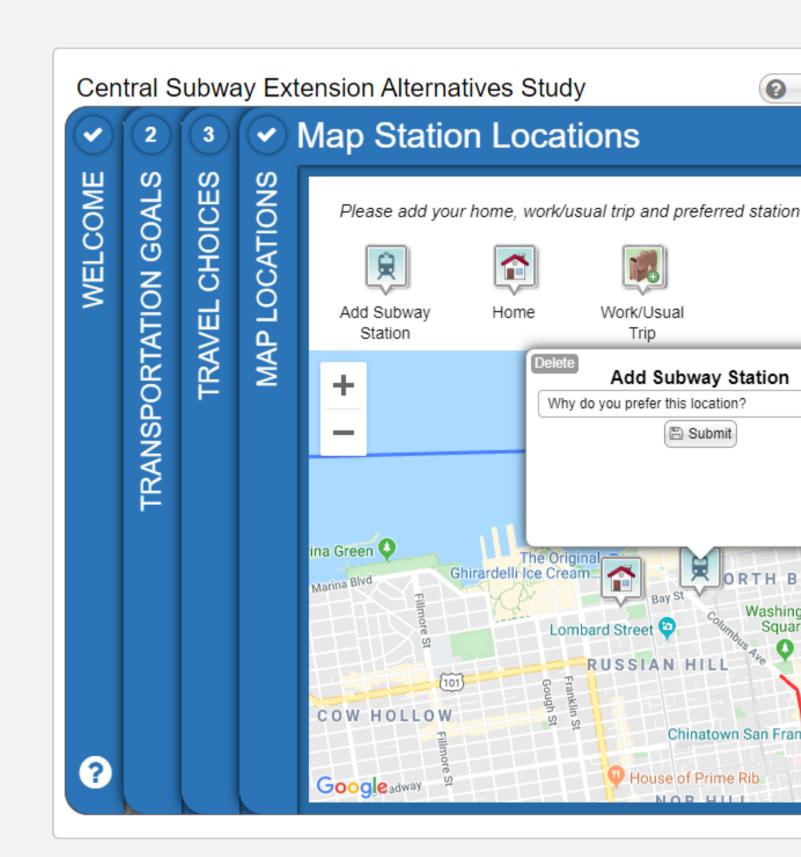
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### Convey nuances with pictures



### Collect spatial data with maps



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Take the boring out of engagement

## Keep it short (5 minutes)

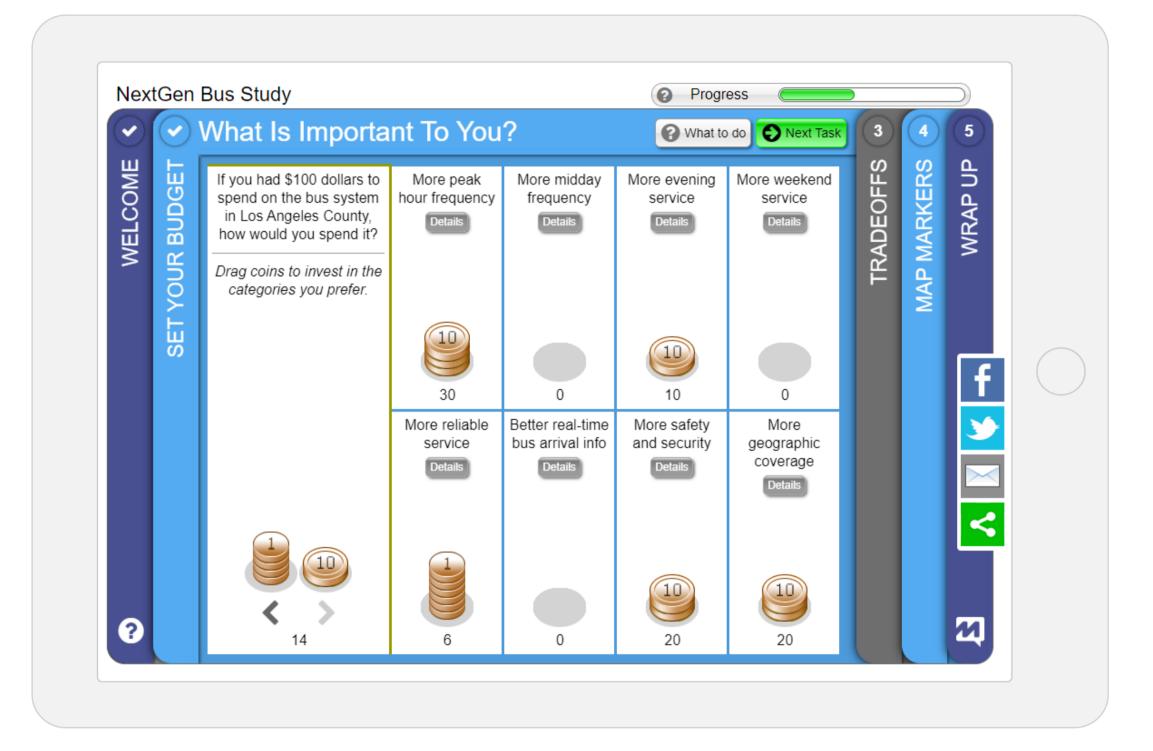
Design surveys for planning

Go beyond language

### Get social

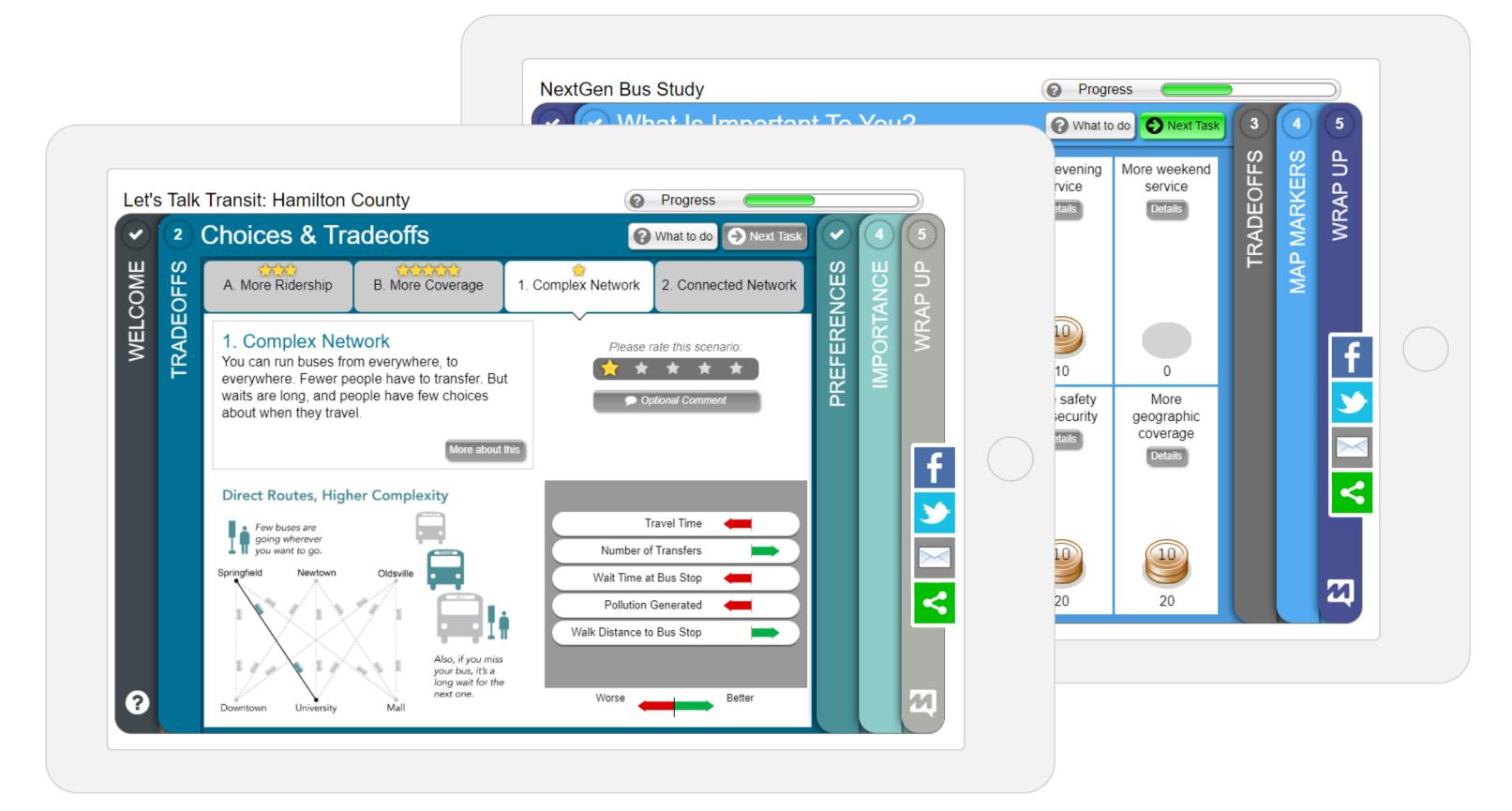
Embed education into your survey

### #10: Create microlearning moments





### #10: Create microlearning moments

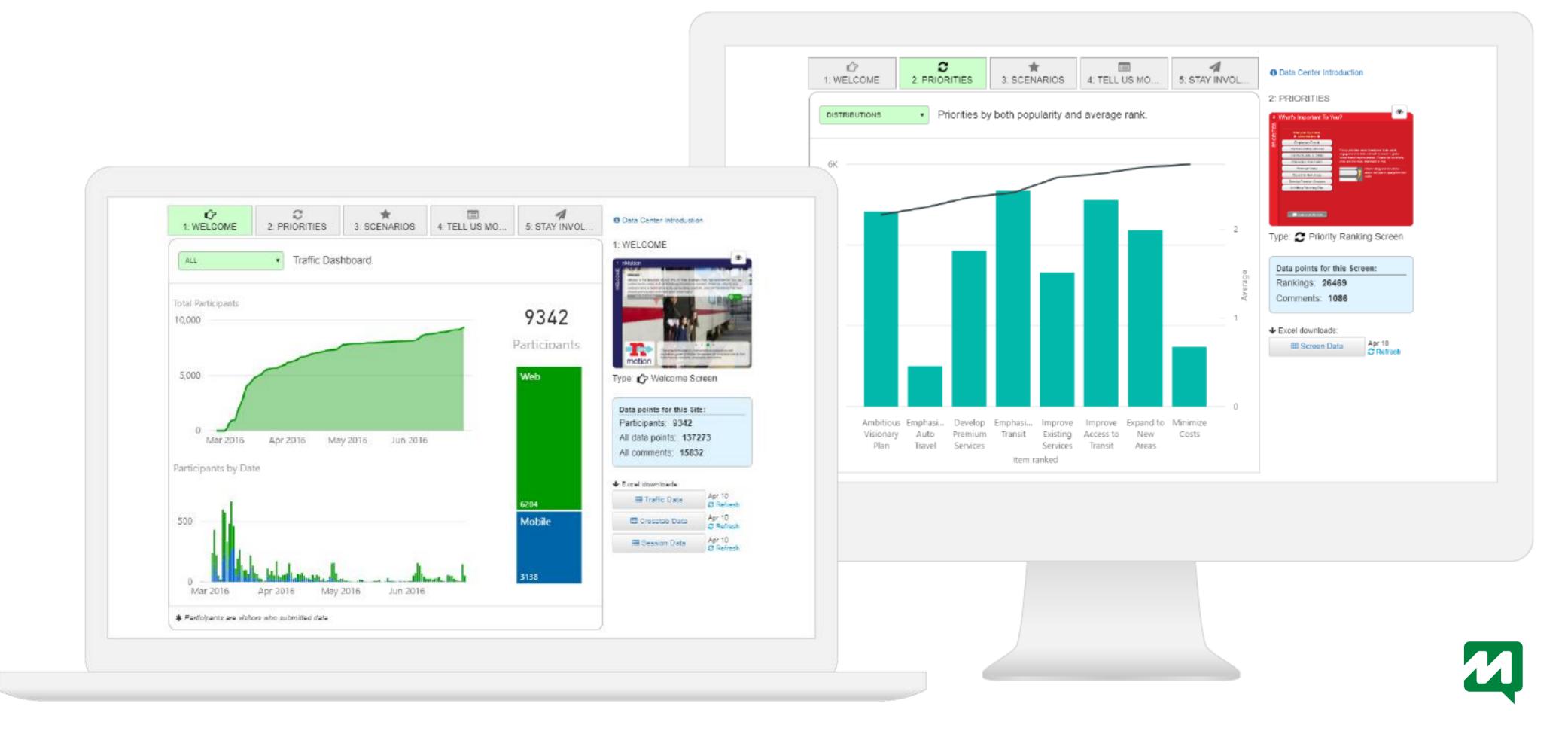




### #10: Create microlearning moments



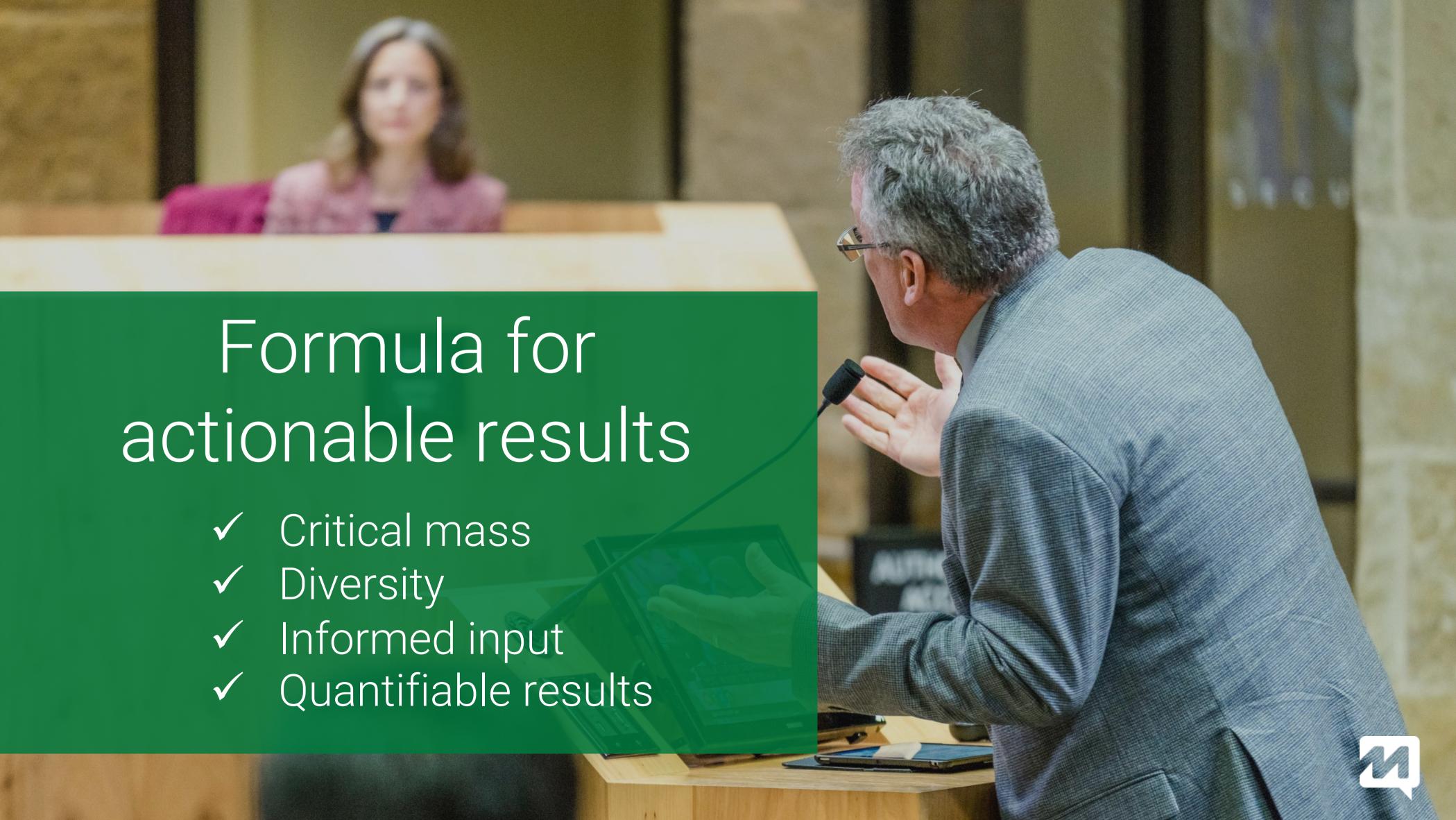
### Voila! Actionable results!



### 10 Tips for Actionable Input

- #1 Make it visual & interactive
- #2 Be multi-channel, think mobile
- #3 Design it to take 5 minutes
- #4 Start with engaging questions
- #5 Emphasize social sharing
- #6 Monitor & target demographics
- #7 Offer a safe & private option
- #8 Use templates designed for planning
- #9 Collect quantifiable input
- #10 Create microlearning moments





### Select MetroQuest subscribers



#### Local Agencies



















### MetroQuest – Engagement Optimized

- Engage thousands online
- ✓ Involve a diverse audience
- ✓ Educate the public
- Collect informed input
- Deliver actionable results



Unlimited surveys with your annual subscription!



## What projects is MetroQuest designed for?

## Urban design

### LRTPs

# Bike & pedestrian

Land USE

## Transit

### Comprehensive

anxd

## Poll: What types of projects are coming up for you? Send me examples for:





Microlearning & Gamification: How to Optimize MetroQuest Surveys for Informed Public Input

Wednesday, December 11th 11 am Pacific | 2 pm Eastern (45 minutes) Educational Credit: 0.75 (APA AICP CM)







### Public Involvement Trends that Matter

- Top 3 MPO Challenges
- Top 5 Public Participation Priorities
- Citizen Preference Insights
- Popular Involvement Methods
- Public Involvement Frequency
- Top 4 Transportation Project Types

### Thank you to 172 survey participants!



### Despite their efforts, many MPOs are suffering from poor public participation.

Public involvement is valuable for many reasons. Informed public input can help shape transportation plans to meet the true needs of residents. Better decisions can be made prior to investing millions of dollars in new developments, while increased public support can streamline project approvals. But effective public involvement is not always easy.



ment challenges, using both a rating and openation' as the most common challenge, followed don't make time to give their input," noted one ormed citizens are trying to sway projects."



### 2018 MPO Report:

Public Involvement Trends that Matter





### FREE eBook

# Public Engagement:6 Drawbacks ofMultiple Choice Surveys

- 6 pitfalls to avoid
- 18 tips for online engagement
- Featured case study





#### mmary

veys the answer to collecting ning initiatives, building ng public trust?

#### Public Engagement:

6 Drawbacks of Multiple Choice Surveys



eBook



### Questions?



Jen Higginbotham Principal Planner Indianapolis MPO

### Dave Biggs Chief Engagement Officer MetroQuest

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## Thank you for participating!

### AICP CM: https://www.planning.org/events/course/9189772/







